

BIC

Standard Subject Categories & Qualifiers

Version 2
Revision 01

July 2006

BIC Standard Subject Categories & Qualifiers, Version 2 Revision 01 (July 2006)

Summary of Corrections in this Revision

This Revision 01 of BIC2 corrects the following errors found in the initial release of BIC2 (April 2006).

- Category TBDC “Computer aided design (CAD)” is deleted, and replaced by "Use" reference to UGC
- Code KCCT is corrected to read KCCD (ie no change from BIC1.1)
- Category RNSD “Sustainability” is re-coded as RNU and relocated after RNT
- Heading for YQF is amended to read: "Educational: Languages other than English" (not “Educational: Foreign Languages” – thus GCSE Welsh may be classed here)

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|-----------|---|
| A | THE ARTS |
| AB | THE ARTS: GENERAL ISSUES |
| ABA | Theory of art <i>(See also: HPN "Aesthetics")</i> |
| ABC | Conservation, restoration & care of artworks |
| ABK | Forgery, falsification & theft of artworks |
| ABQ | Art: financial aspects <i>(Class here: art sales & auctioneering, funding, patronage & sponsorship)</i> |
| AC | HISTORY OF ART / ART & DESIGN STYLES <i>(Note: use AC* codes in conjunction with other Arts codes, as appropriate; eg with codes from AF "Art forms", AG "Art treatments & subjects", AK "Industrial / commercial art & design", AM "Architecture")</i> |
| ACB | Art styles not defined by date |
| ACBK | Art of indigenous peoples <i>(Note: use for traditional art of low-tech societies)</i> |
| ACBN | Naive art <i>(Note: use for work of untrained artists in technologically advanced society)</i> |
| ACBP | Oriental art <i>(Note: use with GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier where appropriate, eg 1FPC "China"; for Islamic art, use with JFSR2 "Islamic studies")</i> |
| ACBS | Colonial art <i>(Note: use for work of artists in colonial settings eg Heidelberg School in Australia; use with GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier)</i> |
| ACC | History of art: pre-history |
| ACG | History of art: ancient & classical art, BCE to c 500 CE <i>(Class here: Ancient Egyptian, Greek, Roman, early Christian, & Celtic art, etc; use GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier where appropriate)</i> |
| ACK | History of art: Byzantine & Medieval art c 500 CE to c 1400 |
| ACN | History of art & design styles: c 1400 to c 1600 |
| ACND | Renaissance art |
| ACNH | Art & design styles: Mannerism |
| ACQ | History of art & design styles: c 1600 to c 1800 |
| ACQB | Art & design styles: Baroque |
| ACQH | Art & design styles: Classicism |
| ACV | History of art & design styles: c 1800 to c 1900 |
| ACVC | Art & design styles: Romanticism |
| ACVM | Art & design styles: Pre-Raphaelite art |
| ACVN | Art & design styles: Arts & Crafts style |
| ACVT | Art & design styles: Impressionism & Post-Impressionism |
| ACVY | Art & design styles: Art Nouveau |
| ACX | History of art & design styles: from c 1900 - |
| ACXD | Art & design styles: c 1900 to c 1960 |
| ACXD1 | Art & design styles: Expressionism |
| ACXD2 | Art & design styles: Modernist design & Bauhaus |
| ACXD3 | Art & design styles: Art Deco |
| ACXD5 | Art & design styles: Cubism |
| ACXD7 | Art & design styles: Surrealism & Dada |
| ACXD9 | Art & design styles: Abstract Expressionism |
| ACXJ | Art & design styles: from c 1960 |
| ACXJ1 | Art & design styles: Pop art |
| ACXJ4 | Art & design styles: Minimalism |
| ACXJ5 | Art & design styles: Conceptual art |
| ACXJ8 | Art & design styles: Postmodernism |

AF**ART FORMS**

(Use AF codes for "art book" treatments. See also: WF "Handicrafts, decorative arts & crafts" for "how-to" & hobbyist approaches)*

| | |
|------|--|
| AFC | Painting & paintings |
| AFCC | Watercolours <i>(Note: for how to paint with watercolours, use WFA "Painting & art manuals")</i> |
| AFCL | Oils |
| AFF | Drawing & drawings |
| AFH | Prints & printmaking |
| AFJ | Other graphic art forms |
| AFJD | Collage & photomontage |
| AFJG | Graffiti & street art |
| AFK | Non-graphic art forms |
| AFKB | Sculpture |
| AFKC | Carvings: artworks |
| AFKG | Precious metal & precious stones: artworks & design <i>(Class here: Gold & silversmithing, Faberge, etc. See also: WFJ "Jewellery & beadcraft"; WCP "Antiques & collectables: jewellery"; WCR "Antiques & collectables: gold & silver")</i> |
| AFKN | Installation art |
| AFKP | Performance art |
| AFKV | Electronic, holographic & video art |
| AFP | Ceramic arts, pottery, glass <i>(See also: WFN "Pottery, ceramics & glass crafts")</i> |
| AFPC | Ceramics: artworks |
| AFPM | Mosaics: artworks |
| AFPS | Stained glass: artworks |
| *** | Furniture design – Use: AKR "Furniture design" |
| AFT | Decorative arts <i>(Use for "art book" approaches. See also: WF "Handicrafts, decorative arts & crafts" for "how-to" & hobbyist approaches)</i> |
| AFTB | Folk art |
| AFW | Textile artworks <i>(See also: AKTX "Textile design & theory" for commercial art)</i> |
| AFWD | Textile artworks: carpets & rugs <i>(See also: WFF "Rug & carpetmaking")</i> |
| AFWH | Textile artworks: tapestries, hangings & quilts <i>(See also: WFBC "Embroidery crafts")</i> |
| AFY | Body art & tattooing |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| AG | ART TREATMENTS & SUBJECTS <i>(Note: with AG* codes, assign also the relevant code from AC "History of art / Art & design style" and/or from AF "Art forms", as appropriate)</i> |
| AGB | Individual artists, art monographs |
| AGC | Exhibition catalogues & specific collections <i>(See also: WTHM "Museum, historic sites, gallery & art guides")</i> |
| AGH | Human figures depicted in art |
| AGHF | Portraits in art |
| AGHN | Nudes depicted in art |
| AGHX | Erotic art <i>(See also: AJCX "Erotic & nude photography")</i> |
| AGK | Small-scale, secular & domestic scenes in art <i>(Class here: "genre" subjects in art)</i> |
| AGN | Animals & nature in art (still life, landscapes & seascapes, etc) |
| AGNB | Botanical art |
| AGP | Man-made objects depicted in art (cityscapes, machines, etc) |
| AGR | Religious subjects depicted in art |
| AGZ | Art techniques & principles <i>(Class here: textbooks & advanced level works on techniques, colour theory, perspective, etc. See WFA "Painting & art manuals" for hobbyist and "how-to" manuals)</i> |
| *** | Art manuals & "how-to" books – Use: WFA "Painting & art manuals" |
| AJ | PHOTOGRAPHY & PHOTOGRAPHS |
| AJB | Individual photographers |
| AJC | Photographs: collections |
| AJCP | Photographs: portraits |
| AJCR | Photographic reportage |
| AJCX | Erotic & nude photography |
| *** | Collections of old photographs of specific places – Use: WQP "Places in old photographs" |
| AJG | Photographic equipment & techniques <i>(For digital cameras & photography, use AJG plus UDP "Digital photography: consumer/user guides")</i> |
| AJR | Special kinds of photography |
| AJRD | Cinematography, television camerawork |
| AJRH | Video photography <i>(See also: AFKV "Electronic, holographic & video art")</i> |
| AJRK | Aerial photography |
| *** | Holography – See: AFKV "Electronic, holographic & video art" for art aspects; TTBL "Laser technology & holography" for technical works; WDJ "3-D images & optical illusions" for popular works |

AK INDUSTRIAL / COMMERCIAL ART & DESIGN
(Use AK* codes with codes from AC "History of art / Art & design styles" where appropriate)

| | |
|-------|--|
| AKB | Individual designers |
| AKC | Graphic design |
| AKD | Typography & lettering |
| AKL | Illustration & commercial art |
| AKLB | Illustration |
| AKLC | Comic book & cartoon art |
| AKLC1 | Graphic novel & Manga artwork |
| AKLP | Poster art |
| AKP | Product design (See also: TBD "Technical design") |
| AKR | Furniture design |
| AKT | Fashion & textiles: design |
| AKTA | Fashion design & theory |
| AKTH | History of fashion (See also: JFCK "Fashion & society") |
| AKTX | Textile design & theory |

*** Computer-aided design – Use: TBDC "Computer-aided design (CAD)"
*** Interior design – Use: AMR "Professional interior design"

AM ARCHITECTURE

| | |
|------|---|
| AMA | Theory of architecture |
| AMB | Individual architects & architectural firms (Use AMB with codes from AC "History of Art / Art & design styles" denoting style or period where appropriate) |
| AMC | Architectural structure & design |
| AMCR | Environmentally-friendly architecture & design |
| AMD | Architecture: professional practice |
| AMG | Public buildings: civic, commercial, industrial, etc |
| AMGC | Concert halls, arenas, stadia |
| AMGD | Memorials, monuments (See also: JWTY "Memorials & rolls of honour" for military aspects) |
| AMK | Residential buildings, domestic buildings |
| AMKD | Houses, apartments, flats, etc |
| AMKH | Palaces, chateaux, country houses |
| AMKL | Castles & fortifications |
| AMN | Religious buildings |
| AMR | Professional interior design (See also: WJK "Interior design, decor & style guides" for general reader) |
| AMV | Landscape art & architecture |
| AMVD | City & town planning – architectural aspects (See also: RPC "Urban & municipal planning") |
| AMX | History of architecture (Use AMX with codes from AC "History of Art / Art & design styles" denoting style or period where appropriate) |

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|-----------|--|
| AN | THEATRE STUDIES |
| ANB | Theatre: individual actors & directors <i>(See also: APB "Individual actors & performers" for film, TV & radio actors. Use both ANB and APB where appropriate. See also: BGF "Biography: arts & entertainment"; BGFA "Autobiography: arts & entertainment")</i> |
| ANC | Acting techniques <i>(Class here: monologues, audition material, etc)</i> |
| ANF | Theatre direction & production |
| ANH | Theatre: technical & background skills <i>(Class here: stagecraft, wardrobe & makeup, lighting, scenery, etc)</i> |
| ANS | Theatre management |
| *** | Musical theatre – Use: AVGM "Musicals" |
| *** | Playscripts, drama texts – Use: DD "Plays, playscripts" |
| *** | Shakespeare plays – Use: DDS "Shakespeare plays" |

AP FILM, TV & RADIO

(Note: use AP codes for performing arts aspects only; for media studies aspects, see JFD* codes; for film, TV & radio industries, see KNT* codes)*

| | |
|------|---|
| APB | Individual actors & performers <i>(Use with relevant AP* code to indicate whether film, TV or radio or all. See also: ANB "Theatre: individual actors & directors". See also: BGF "Biography: arts & entertainment"; BGFA "Autobiography: arts & entertainment")</i> |
| APF | Films, cinema <i>(See also: KNTC "Cinema industry")</i> |
| APFA | Film theory & criticism |
| APFB | Individual film directors, film-makers |
| APFD | Film scripts & screenplays |
| APFG | Film guides & reviews |
| APFN | Film: styles & genres <i>(Class here: works on specific genres, eg Film Noir, Westerns, Horror films, etc)</i> |
| APFR | Documentary films |
| APFV | Animated films |
| APFX | Film production: technical & background skills <i>(See also: AJRD "Cinematography, television camerawork")</i> |
| APT | Television <i>(See also: KNTD "Radio & television industry")</i> |
| APTD | Television scripts & screenplays <i>(Use with/See also: WHG "TV-tie in humour" where appropriate.)</i> |
| APTS | Television soap operas |
| APTX | Television production: technical & background skills <i>(See also: AJRD "Cinematography, television camerawork")</i> |
| APW | Radio <i>(See also: KNTD "Radio & television industry")</i> |
| APWD | Radio scripts <i>(Use with WH "Humour" where appropriate.)</i> |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| AS | DANCE & OTHER PERFORMING ARTS |
| ASD | Dance |
| ASDC | Choreography |
| ASDL | Ballet |
| ASDR | Ballroom dancing |
| ASDT | Contemporary dance |
| ASDX | Folk dancing |
| ASZ | Other performing arts |
| ASZC | Mime |
| ASZD | Street theatre |
| ASZG | Conjuring & magic |
| ASZH | Variety shows, music hall, cabaret |
| ASZJ | Juggling |
| ASZM | Puppetry, miniature & toy theatre |
| ASZP | Pageants, parades, festivals |
| ASZW | Circus |
| ASZX | Animal spectacles <i>(Class here: rodeo, bullfights, performing animals, etc)</i> |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| AV | MUSIC |
| AVA | Theory of music & musicology |
| AVC | Music reviews & criticism |
| AVD | Discographies & buyer's guides |
| AVG | Music: styles & genres |
| AVGC | Western "classical" music |
| AVGC1 | Early music (up to c 1000 CE) |
| AVGC2 | Medieval & Renaissance music (c 1000 to c 1600) |
| AVGC3 | Baroque music (c 1600 to c 1750) |
| AVGC4 | Classical music (c 1750 to c 1830) |
| AVGC5 | Romantic music (c 1830 to c 1900) |
| AVGC6 | 20th century & contemporary classical music |
| AVGC8 | Choral music |
| AVGC9 | Opera |
| AVGD | Sacred & religious music |
| AVGE | Non-Western music: traditional & "classical" |
| AVGF | Light orchestral & big band music |
| AVGG | Brass band, military music & marches |
| AVGH | Folk & traditional music |
| AVGJ | Jazz |
| AVGK | Blues |
| AVGL | Country & Western music <i>(Class here: Bluegrass)</i> |
| AVGM | Musicals |
| AVGN | Easy listening, MOR music |
| AVGP | Rock & Pop music <i>(Class here: Rock 'n' Roll)</i> |
| AVGQ | Soul & R 'n' B |
| AVGR | Rap & Hip-Hop |
| AVGS | Reggae |
| AVGT | Heavy Metal music |
| AVGU | Punk, New Wave & Indie |
| AVGV | Electronic music |
| AVGW | World music |
| AVGZ | Ambient & New Age music |

| | |
|-------|---|
| AVH | Individual composers & musicians, specific bands & groups |
| AVQ | Musical scores, lyrics & libretti |
| AVQS | Songbooks (Class here: songs for easy piano, guitar, etc) |
| AVR | Musical instruments & instrumental ensembles |
| AVRB | Orchestras |
| AVRD | Chamber ensembles |
| AVRG | Keyboard instruments |
| AVRJ | Percussion instruments |
| AVRL | String instruments |
| AVRL1 | Guitar |
| AVRN | Wind instruments |
| AVRQ | Mechanical musical instruments |
| AVRS | Electronic musical instruments |
| AVS | Techniques of music / music tutorials (Note: use for learning an instrument) |
| AVX | Music recording & reproduction (See also: UDM "Digital music: consumer/user guides etc"; TTA "Acoustic & sound engineering") |
| *** | Music industry – Use: KNTF "Music industry" |
| *** | ANTIQUES & COLLECTABLES – See: WC "Antiques & Collectables" & following |

B **BIOGRAPHY & TRUE STORIES**
(Do not use "B" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section B below)

BG **BIOGRAPHY: GENERAL**
(Note: with BG codes, assign also a specific subject code where possible, eg AVGJ "Jazz", WSJG "Golf", etc)*

BGA Autobiography: general

BGB Biography: business & industry
 BGBA Autobiography: business & industry

BGF Biography: arts & entertainment
(Class here: "celebrity biographies")
 BGFA Autobiography: arts & entertainment
(Class here: "celebrity autobiographies")

BGH Biography: historical, political & military
 BGHA Autobiography: historical, political & military

BGL Biography: literary
 BGLA Autobiography: literary

BGR Biography: royalty
 BGRA Autobiography: royalty

BGS Biography: sport
 BGSA Autobiography: sport

BGT Biography: science, technology & engineering
 BGTA Autobiography: science, technology & engineering

BGX Biography: religious & spiritual
 BGXA Autobiography: religious & spiritual

BM **MEMOIRS**
(Note: Memoirs are typically less structured and less encompassing than entire autobiographies. They are often about part of a life, eg childhood, and often about a public part of one's life, eg a politician's time in office, rather than one's whole life. Use with an autobiography code from the BG sequence above to indicate area)

BJ **DIARIES, LETTERS & JOURNALS**
(Note: use where diary or journal entries, or letters, are collected, rather than the work being written specifically as an autobiography. Use with an autobiography code from the BG sequence above to indicate area, eg for Samuel Pepys' Diary use BGHA & BJ)

BT **TRUE STORIES**
 BTC True crime
 BTH True stories: discovery / historical / scientific
 BTM True war & combat stories
 BTP True stories of heroism, endurance & survival
 BTX Erotic confessions & true stories

C LANGUAGE
(Do not use "C" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section C below)

CB LANGUAGE: REFERENCE & GENERAL
(Note: with CB codes, assign also the appropriate LANGUAGE Qualifier, where possible)*

CBD Dictionaries
(See also: EBD "ELT dictionaries & reference")
 CBDX Bilingual & multilingual dictionaries
 CBF Thesauri
 CBG Usage & grammar guides
 CBP Public speaking guides
 CBV Creative writing & creative writing guides
 CBVS Screenwriting techniques
 CBW Writing & editing guides
 CBWJ Journalistic style guides
 CBWT Technical writing
 CBX Language: history & general works

CF LINGUISTICS
(Note: with CF codes, assign also the appropriate LANGUAGE Qualifier, where possible. Reserve CF* codes for use with academic & specialist works only)*

CFA Philosophy of language
 CFB Sociolinguistics
 CFC Literacy
(See also: JNFD "Literacy strategies"; VSL "Adult literacy guides & handbooks")
 CFD Psycholinguistics
 CFDC Language acquisition
 CFDM Bilingualism & multilingualism
 CFF Historical & comparative linguistics
(Class here: etymology, language family studies. See also: CBX "Language: history & general works" for popular treatments)
 CFFD Dialect, slang & jargon
(See also: WHL for humorous books of dialect & slang, etc)
 CFG Semantics
(Class here: pragmatics, discourse analysis, stylistics, rhetoric)
 CFH Phonetics, phonology
 CFK Grammar, syntax
 CFL Palaeography (history of writing)
 CFLA Writing systems, alphabets
 CFM Lexicography
 CFP Translation & interpretation
(Class here: hermeneutics)
 CFX Computational linguistics
 CFZ Sign languages, Braille & other linguistic communication
 *** Semiotics / semiology – Use: GTE "Semiotics / semiology"

CJ LANGUAGE TEACHING & LEARNING (OTHER THAN ELT)
(Note: use CJ codes for teaching / learning material for all languages & for English as a first language. Always assign LANGUAGE Qualifier. DO NOT USE FOR ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE, ELT, TEFL etc – see Section E)*

| | |
|------|--|
| CJA | Language teaching theory & methods |
| CJB | Language teaching & learning material & coursework |
| CJBG | Grammar & vocabulary |
| CJBR | Language readers |
| CJBT | Language self-study texts <i>(See also: WTK "Language phrasebooks")</i> |
| CJBV | Language learning: audio-visual & multimedia |
| CJC | Language learning: specific skills |
| CJCK | Speaking / pronunciation skills |
| CJCL | Listening skills |
| CJCR | Reading skills |
| CJCW | Writing skills |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| D | LITERATURE & LITERARY STUDIES <i>(Do not use "D" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section D below)</i> |
| DC | POETRY |
| DCF | Poetry by individual poets |
| DCQ | Poetry anthologies (various poets) |
| DD | PLAYS, PLAYSRIPTS |
| DDS | Shakespeare plays |
| *** | Screenplays – <i>See: APFD "Film scripts & screenplays"; APTD "TV scripts & screenplays"</i> |
| *** | Radio scripts – <i>Use: APWD "Radio scripts"</i> |
| DN | PROSE: NON-FICTION |
| DNF | Literary essays <i>(Note: use only for essays, typically on various subjects, by notable writers. Class essays on a subject, eg philosophy, within the subject. See also: BJ "Diaries, letters & journals")</i> |
| DNJ | Reportage & collected journalism |
| *** | Travel literature – <i>Use: WTL "Travel writing"; WTLC "Classic travel writing"</i> |
| DQ | ANTHOLOGIES (NON-POETRY) <i>(Use for all anthologies except poetry anthologies (see DCQ above); use with other code indicating subject or literary form as appropriate)</i> |
| DS | LITERATURE: HISTORY & CRITICISM <i>(Note: with DS* codes, assign also the appropriate LANGUAGE Qualifier, where possible)</i> |
| DSA | Literary theory |
| DSB | Literary studies: general |
| DSBB | Literary studies: classical, early & medieval |
| DSBD | Literary studies: c 1500 to c 1800 |
| DSBF | Literary studies: c 1800 to c 1900 |
| DSBH | Literary studies: from c 1900 - |
| DSBH5 | Literary studies: post-colonial literature |
| DSC | Literary studies: poetry & poets |
| DSG | Literary studies: plays & playwrights |
| DSGS | Shakespeare studies & criticism |
| DSK | Literary studies: fiction, novelists & prose writers |
| DSR | Literary reference works |
| DSRC | Literary companions <i>(See also: FZC "Fiction companions")</i> |
| DSY | Children's literature studies: general |
| *** | For A/AS Level literary study & revision guides – <i>Add: 4KLR A/AS Level study & revision guides</i> |

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| E | ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING (ELT) <i>(Note: use E* codes ONLY for works specifically designed for the teaching & learning of English as a foreign or second language; includes TEFL, ESL, TOEFL, IELTS, TOIEC. Use for both Adult & Children's material. LANGUAGE Qualifier required only if specific variant of English indicated, eg American English, or for bi-lingual texts/dictionaries, eg English/Spanish. With E* codes, use appropriate EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE Qualifier indicating examination / qualification wherever possible. Do not use "E" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section E below)</i> |
| EB | ELT BACKGROUND & REFERENCE MATERIAL |
| EBA | ELT: teaching theory & methods |
| EBAL | Applied linguistics for ELT |
| EBAR | ELT resource books for teachers |
| EBD | ELT dictionaries & reference |
| EL | ELT: LEARNING MATERIAL & COURSEWORK |
| ELG | ELT grammar & vocabulary |
| ELH | ELT graded readers |
| ELHB | ELT background readers |
| ELHF | ELT literature & fiction readers |
| ELM | ELT non-book material & resources <i>(Class here: flashcards, audio-visual, software, etc)</i> |
| ELP | ELT workbooks, practice books & exercises |
| ELS | ELT self-study texts |
| ELV | ELT examination practice tests |
| ELX | ELT: specific skills |
| ELXD | ELT: speaking / pronunciation skills |
| ELXG | ELT: listening skills |
| ELXJ | ELT: reading skills |
| ELXN | ELT: writing skills |
| ES | ELT: ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES |
| ESB | ELT: English for business |
| ESF | ELT: English for academic purposes |
| EST | ELT: English for technical & scientific purposes |
| ESV | ELT: English for travel & communications |

- F** **FICTION & RELATED ITEMS**
(Do not use "F" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section F below)
- FA** **MODERN & CONTEMPORARY FICTION**
(Note: use for non-genre fiction first published c 1945 onwards)
- FC** **CLASSIC FICTION**
(Note: use for all non-genre fiction first published before c 1945; see also "classic" headings for genre fiction below)
- FF** **CRIME & MYSTERY**
- FFC Classic crime
(Class here: crime fiction published before c 1950 eg Conan Doyle, Christie, Sayers, etc)
- FFH Historical mysteries
(Note: use for contemporary mysteries set in past times, eg in Victorian, Medieval, Roman period)
- FH** **THRILLER / SUSPENSE**
- FHD Espionage & spy thriller
- FHP Political / legal thriller
(Note: eg John Grisham, Scott Turow)
- FJ** **ADVENTURE**
- FJH Historical adventure
(Note: use for adventure novels set in the past, ie set c pre-1900, eg Napoleonic period)
- FJM War & combat fiction
- FJMC Napoleonic War fiction
- FJMF First World War fiction
- FJMS Second World War fiction
- FJMV Vietnam War fiction
- FJW Westerns
- FK** **HORROR & GHOST STORIES**
- FKC Classic horror & ghost stories
(Note: use for 19th & early 20th century writers, eg Le Fanu, M.R.James, Poe, etc)
- FL** **SCIENCE FICTION**
- FLC Classic science fiction
(Note: use for SF published up to c 1960s, eg H.G Wells, Asimov, Wyndham, etc)
- FLS Space opera
(Note: use for TV/film series-based novels, eg Star Trek & Star Wars fiction)
- FM** **FANTASY**
- FP** **EROTIC FICTION**
- FQ** **MYTH & LEGEND TOLD AS FICTION**
(See also: JFHF "Folklore, myths & legends")
- FR** **ROMANCE**
- FRD Adult & contemporary romance
- FRH Historical romance
(Note: use for romantic fiction set c pre-1900, eg Regency period)
- FT** **SAGAS**
(Note: includes family sagas)

- FV** **HISTORICAL FICTION**
(Note: use for contemporary novels set in the past, ie set c pre-1900, regardless of genre, except prefer FFH for mysteries set in the past; similarly, FJH for adventures and FRH for romances set in the past)
- FW** **RELIGIOUS & SPIRITUAL FICTION**
(Note: use for fiction designed to promote a particular religious or spiritual message; use with appropriate HR or VX* code)*
- FX** **GRAPHIC NOVELS**
(See also: FZG "Graphic novels: history & criticism" for general background and companion works)
- FXA Graphic novels: Manga
FXL Graphic novels: literary & memoirs
FXS Graphic novels: superheroes
FXZ Graphic novels: true stories & non-fiction
- FY** **FICTION: SPECIAL FEATURES**
FYB Short stories
FYT Fiction in translation
*** Fiction anthologies – *Use: DQ "Anthologies" with appropriate F* code to indicate genre where appropriate*
- FZ** **FICTION-RELATED ITEMS**
FZC Fiction companions
(Class here: companion works to popular fiction such as Da Vinci Code, Lord of the Rings, etc. See DS codes for literary criticism, literary companions and literary study & revision guides)*
- FZG Graphic novels: history & criticism
(See also: AKLC1 "Graphic novel & Manga artwork" for works solely concerned with artistic aspects)
- *** True stories – *See: BT "True stories" & following categories*

- G** REFERENCE, INFORMATION & INTERDISCIPLINARY SUBJECTS
(Do not use "G" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section G below)
- GB** **ENCYCLOPAEDIAS & REFERENCE WORKS**
- GBA** General encyclopaedias
(Note: use for non-subject-specific works only; for subject-specific reference works, use GBC* codes below)
- GBC** Reference works
(Note: with GBC* codes, assign also a subject code relating to the area or scope of the reference work where appropriate)
- GBCB** Dictionaries of biography (Who's Who)
- GBCQ** Dictionaries of quotations
- GBCR** Bibliographies, catalogues, discographies
- GBCS** Serials, periodicals, abstracts, indexes
- GBCT** Directories
- GBCY** Yearbooks, annuals, almanacs
- ***** Literary reference works – See: DSR "Literary reference works" & following
- ***** Language reference, dictionaries – See: CB "Language: reference & general" & following
- GBG** Geographical reference
- GBGM** World atlases / world maps
(Class here: globes. See also: RGS "Geographical maps (specialist)"; WTR "Travel maps & atlases" & following)
- GBGP** Place names & gazetteers
- GL** **LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCES**
- GLC** Library, archive & information management
- GLF** Automation of library & information processes
- GLH** Acquisitions & collection development
- GLK** Bibliographic & subject control
(Class here: indexing, cataloguing & classification)
- GLM** Library & information services
- GLMG** Reference services
- GLML** Circulation services (eg interlibrary loans)
- GLMX** Community & outreach services
- GLP** Storage, maintenance & preservation of collections
- GM** **MUSEUMS & MUSEOLOGY**
(Note: for museums devoted to a particular subject, assign also the code for the subject. Class here: heritage interpretation, curatorship. See also: WTHM "Museum, historic sites, gallery & art guides")
- GP** **RESEARCH & INFORMATION: GENERAL**
- GPF** Information theory
- GPFC** Cybernetics & systems theory
(Class here: control & stability of systems, entropy)
- GPH** Data analysis: general
- GPJ** Coding theory & cryptology
- GPQ** Decision theory: general
(See also: KJMD "Management decision making")
- GPQD** Risk assessment
- GPS** Research methods: general
(See also: JHBC "Social research & statistics"; KJT "Operational research")

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| GT | INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES |
| GTB | Regional studies <i>(Use GTB only for interdisciplinary works covering a range of topics within a defined area; always add a GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier. See also: RGL "Regional geography")</i> |
| GTC | Communication studies <i>(Use GTC for Communication Studies textbooks and for works covering a range of aspects of communication – linguistic, social, industrial, technological etc. See also: JFD "Media studies" & following)</i> |
| GTE | Semiotics / semiology |
| GTF | Development studies |
| GTG | General studies <i>(eg for A level)</i> |
| GTJ | Peace studies & conflict resolution |
| GTN | Institutions & learned societies: general <i>(See also: JPSN "International institutions"; KJU "Organizational theory & behaviour")</i> |

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| H | HUMANITIES |
| HB | HISTORY <i>(Note: do not use "HB" on individual books. For all HB* codes, assign also more specific GEOGRAPHICAL and TIME PERIOD Qualifiers where possible)</i> |
| HBA HBAH | History: theory & methods Historiography |
| HBG | General & world history |
| HBJ | Regional & national history <i>(Note: with all HBJ* codes, also assign appropriate HBL* code and specific GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifiers where possible)</i> |
| HBJD | European history |
| HBJD1 | British & Irish history |
| HBJF | Asian history |
| HBJF1 | Middle Eastern history |
| HBJH | African history |
| HBJK | History of the Americas |
| HBJM | Australasian & Pacific history |
| HBJQ | History of other lands |
| HBL | History: earliest times to present day <i>(Note: with all HBL* codes, also assign HBG or HBJ* code as appropriate)</i> |
| HBLA | Ancient history: to c 500 CE |
| HBLA1 | Classical history / classical civilisation |
| HBLC | Early history: c 500 to c 1450/1500 |
| HBLC1 | Medieval history |
| HBLH | Early modern history: c 1450/1500 to c 1700 <i>(Class here: Renaissance, Reformation)</i> |
| HBLL | Modern history to 20th century: c 1700 to c 1900 |
| HBLW | 20th century history: c 1900 to c 2000 |
| HBLW3 | Postwar 20th century history, from c 1945 to c 2000 |
| HBLX | 21st century history: from c 2000 - |
| HBT | History: specific events & topics |
| HBTB | Social & cultural history |
| HBTD | Oral history |
| HBTG | Genealogy, heraldry, names & honours <i>(See also: WQY "Family history, tracing ancestors"; VFXB1 "Baby names")</i> |
| HBTK | Industrialisation & industrial history |
| HBTM | Maritime history |
| HBTP | Historical geography |
| HBTP1 | Historical maps & atlases |
| HBTQ | Colonialism & imperialism |
| HBTR | National liberation & independence, post-colonialism |
| HBTS | Slavery & abolition of slavery <i>(Class here: Slave trade)</i> |
| HBTV | Revolutions, uprisings, rebellions <i>(See also: JPWQ "Revolutionary groups & movements")</i> |
| HBTV2 | French Revolution |
| HBTV4 | Russian Revolution |

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| HBTW | The Cold War |
| HBTZ | Genocide & ethnic cleansing |
| HBTZ1 | The Holocaust |
| HBW | Military history (See also: JW "Warfare & defence" & following) |
| HBWC | Crusades |
| HBWE | English Civil War |
| HBWF | American War of Independence |
| HBWH | Napoleonic Wars |
| HBWJ | American Civil War |
| HBWL | Crimean War |
| HBWM | Boer Wars |
| HBWN | First World War |
| HBWP | Spanish Civil War |
| HBWQ | Second World War |
| HBWS | Military history: post WW2 conflicts |
| HBWS1 | Korean War |
| HBWS2 | Vietnam War |
| HBWS3 | Gulf War |
| HBWS4 | Afghan War |
| HBWS5 | Iraq War |

- *** Economic history – Use: KCZ "Economic history"
- *** History of architecture – Use: AMX History of architecture
- *** History of art – See: AC "History of art / Art & design styles" & following
- *** History of engineering & technology – Use: TBX "History of engineering & technology"
- *** History of ideas – Use: JFCX "History of ideas"
- *** History of law – Use: LAZ "Legal history"
- *** History of medicine – Use: MBX "History of medicine"
- *** History of philosophy – See: HPC "History of Western philosophy" & following
- *** History of religion – See: HRAX "History of religion"; HRCC2 "Church history"
- *** History of science – Use: PDX "History of science"
- *** Local history – Use: WQH "Local history"

HD ARCHAEOLOGY

(Note: for all HD* codes, also assign more specific GEOGRAPHICAL and TIME PERIOD Qualifiers where possible)

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| HDA | Archaeological theory |
| HDD | Archaeology by period / region |
| HDDA | Prehistoric archaeology |
| HDDG | Egyptian archaeology / Egyptology (See also: HRKP1 "Ancient Egyptian religion & mythology") |
| HDDH | Biblical archaeology |
| HDDK | Classical Greek & Roman archaeology |
| HDDM | Medieval European archaeology |
| HDL | Landscape archaeology |
| HDP | Environmental archaeology |
| HDR | Underwater archaeology |
| HDT | Industrial archaeology |
| HDW | Archaeological methodology & techniques (Note: includes dating & excavation techniques) |

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| HP | PHILOSOPHY |
| HPC | History of Western philosophy |
| HPCA | Western philosophy: Ancient, to c 500 <i>(Class here: Ancient Greek, Roman, & Early Christian philosophy, Plato, Augustine etc)</i> |
| HPCB | Western philosophy: Medieval & Renaissance, c 500 to c 1600 <i>(Class here: Scholastic & Humanist philosophy, Aquinas, Erasmus, etc)</i> |
| HPCD | Western philosophy: c 1600 to c 1900 |
| HPCD1 | Western philosophy: Enlightenment <i>(Class here: Empiricism, Rationalism, Descartes to Kant)</i> |
| HPCF | Western philosophy, from c 1900 - |
| HPCF3 | Phenomenology & Existentialism |
| HPCF5 | Analytical philosophy & Logical Positivism |
| HPCF7 | Deconstructionism, Structuralism, Post-structuralism |
| HPD | Non-Western philosophy |
| HPDC | Islamic & Arabic philosophy <i>(See also: JFSR2 "Islamic studies"; HRH "Islam" & following)</i> |
| HPDF | Oriental & Indian philosophy <i>(See also: HR* codes for Oriental & Indian religions)</i> |
| HPJ | Philosophy: metaphysics & ontology |
| HPK | Philosophy: epistemology & theory of knowledge |
| HPL | Philosophy: logic |
| HPM | Philosophy of mind |
| HPN | Philosophy: aesthetics <i>(See also: ABA "Theory of art")</i> |
| HPQ | Ethics & moral philosophy <i>(See also: JFM "Ethical issues & debates" & following; KJG "Business ethics"; LATC "Legal ethics & professional conduct"; MBDC "Medical ethics & professional conduct"; PSAD "Bio-ethics")</i> |
| HPS | Social & political philosophy <i>(See also: JPA "Political science & theory"; JPF "Political ideologies")</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of economics – <i>Use: KCA "Economic theory & philosophy"</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of education – <i>Use: JNA "Philosophy & theory of education"</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of history – <i>Use: HBA "History: theory & methods"</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of law – <i>Use: LAB "Jurisprudence & philosophy of law"</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of language – <i>Use: CFA "Philosophy of language"</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of mathematics – <i>Use: PBB "Philosophy of mathematics"</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of religion – <i>See: HRAB "Philosophy of religion" & following</i> |
| *** | Philosophy of science – <i>Use: PDA "Philosophy of science"</i> |
| *** | Semiotics / semiology – <i>Use: GTE "Semiotics / semiology"</i> |
| HPX | Popular philosophy <i>(Class here: accessible works for the general reader seeking to apply principles of philosophy to everyday life)</i> |

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| HR | RELIGION & BELIEFS |
| HRA | Religion: general |
| HRAB | Philosophy of religion |
| HRAB1 | Nature & existence of God |
| HRAC | Comparative religion |
| HRAF | Interfaith relations |
| HRAM | Religious issues & debates <i>(Note: use HRAM* codes with other code HRC*-HRK* indicating religion concerned, or with HRAC if comparative)</i> |
| HRAM1 | Religious ethics |
| HRAM2 | Religion & politics <i>(Class here: church/state relations, with appropriate HRC code)</i> |
| HRAM3 | Religion & science |
| HRAM6 | Religious fundamentalism |
| HRAM7 | Blasphemy, heresy, apostasy |
| HRAM9 | Religious intolerance, persecution & conflict <i>(Class here: "holy war", Jihad)</i> |
| HRAX | History of religion |
| HRC | Christianity |
| HRCA | The historical Jesus |
| HRCC | Christian Churches & denominations |
| HRCC1 | The Early Church |
| HRCC2 | Church history |
| HRCC7 | Roman Catholicism, Roman Catholic Church |
| HRCC8 | Orthodox & Oriental Churches <i>(Class here: Greek, Russian, Coptic, Syrian Churches, etc)</i> |
| HRCC9 | Protestantism & Protestant Churches |
| HRCC91 | Anglican & Episcopalian Churches, Church of England |
| HRCC92 | Baptist Churches |
| HRCC93 | Calvinist, Reformed & Presbyterian Churches <i>(Class here: United Reformed, Church of Scotland, Huguenots, etc)</i> |
| HRCC95 | Methodist Churches |
| HRCC96 | Pentecostal Churches |
| HRCC97 | Quakers (Religious Society of Friends) |
| HRCC99 | Other Nonconformist & Evangelical Churches |
| HRCJ | Ecumenism |
| HRCF | Bibles |
| HRCF1 | Old Testaments |
| HRCF2 | New Testaments |
| HRCG | Biblical studies & exegesis |
| HRCG1 | Biblical commentaries |
| HRCG2 | Biblical concordances <i>(Note: concordances are lists of names & principal words with the Bible verses in which they occur)</i> |
| HRCG3 | Biblical exegesis & hermeneutics |
| HRCG7 | Bible studies: for individual or small group study |
| HRCG9 | Bible readings, selections & meditations |
| HRCL | Christian liturgy, prayerbooks & hymnals |
| HRCL1 | Christian prayerbooks |
| HRCL2 | Christian hymnals |
| HRCM | Christian theology |
| HRCP | Christian sermons |

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| HRCR | Christian worship, rites & ceremonies <i>(Class here: Christian festivals, pilgrimage, etc)</i> |
| HRCR1 | Christian prayer |
| HRCS | Christian spirituality & religious experience |
| HRCS1 | Christian mysticism |
| HRCV | Christian life & practice |
| HRCV1 | Christian sacraments |
| HRCV2 | Christian instruction |
| HRCV3 | Christian counselling |
| HRCV4 | Christian aspects of sexuality, gender & relationships |
| HRCV9 | Personal Christian testimony & popular inspirational works |
| HRCX | Christian institutions & organizations |
| HRCX1 | Christian leaders & leadership |
| HRCX4 | Christian ministry & pastoral activity |
| HRCX6 | Christian social thought & activity |
| HRCX7 | Christian mission & evangelism |
| HRCX8 | Christian communities & monasticism |
| HRCZ | Christian & quasi-Christian cults & sects |
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| HRE | Buddhism |
| HREC | Buddhist worship, rites & ceremonies |
| HREP | Buddhist life & practice |
| HRES | Buddhist sacred texts |
| HREX | Tibetan Buddhism |
| HREZ | Zen Buddhism |
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| HRG | Hinduism |
| HRGC | Hindu worship, rites & ceremonies |
| HRGP | Hindu life & practice |
| HRGS | Hindu sacred texts |
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| HRH | Islam <i>(See also: JFSR2 "Islamic studies" for social & cultural aspects)</i> |
| HRHC | Islamic worship, rites & ceremonies |
| HRHP | Islamic life & practice |
| HRHS | The Koran |
| HRHT | Islamic theology |
| HRHX | Sufism & Islamic mysticism |
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| HRJ | Judaism <i>(See also: JFSR1 "Jewish studies" for social & cultural aspects)</i> |
| HRJC | Judaism: worship, rites & ceremonies |
| HRJP | Judaism: life & practice |
| HRJS | Judaism: sacred texts |
| HRJT | Judaism: theology |
| HRJX | Judaism: mysticism <i>(Class here serious, religious & academic works on Kabbalah. See also VXWK "Kabbalah: popular works" for popular & MBS treatments)</i> |

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| HRK | Other non-Christian religions |
| HRKB | Baha'i |
| HRKJ | Jainism |
| HRKN | Oriental religions |
| HRKN1 | Confucianism |
| HRKN3 | Shintoism |
| HRKN5 | Taoism |
| HRKP | Ancient religions & mythologies <i>(Class here: ancient Greek, Roman & Norse mythology, paganism, Inca & Aztec religion, etc. Use with GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier where possible)</i> |
| HRKP1 | Ancient Egyptian religion & mythology <i>(See also: HDDG "Egyptian archaeology / Egyptology")</i> |
| HRKP2 | Celtic religion & mythology |
| HRKS | Sikhism |
| HRKT | Tribal religions |
| HRKZ | Zoroastrianism |
| HRL | Aspects of religion (non-Christian) <i>(Note: use HRL* codes after other code HRE*-HRK* indicating religion concerned, or HRAC if comparative. Prefer religion-specific codes above where available, eg for Islamic theology, use HRHT, not HRH with HRLB)</i> |
| HRLB | Theology |
| HRLC | Sacred texts |
| HRLC1 | Criticism & exegesis of sacred texts |
| HRLD | Prayers & liturgical material |
| HRLF | Worship, rites & ceremonies <i>(Class here: religious festivals, pilgrimage, etc)</i> |
| HRLF9 | Prayer |
| HRLK | Spirituality & religious experience |
| HRLK2 | Mysticism |
| HRLM | Religious life & practice |
| HRLM3 | Religious instruction |
| HRLM5 | Religious counselling |
| HRLM7 | Religious aspects of sexuality, gender & relationships |
| HRLP | Religious institutions & organizations |
| HRLP1 | Religious & spiritual leaders |
| HRLP5 | Religious social & pastoral thought & activity |
| HRLP7 | Religious communities & monasticism |
| HRQ | Alternative belief systems |
| HRQA | Humanist & secular alternatives to religion |
| HRQA5 | Agnosticism & atheism |
| HRQC | Eclectic & esoteric religions & belief systems |
| HRQC1 | Gnosticism |
| HRQC5 | Theosophy & Anthroposophy |
| HRQM | Contemporary non-Christian & para-Christian cults & sects <i>(Class here: Scientology, apocalyptic cults, etc)</i> |
| HRQM2 | Spiritualism |
| HRQX | Occult studies <i>(Class here serious, religious & academic works. See also: VXW* codes for popular, MBS treatments)</i> |
| HRQX2 | Magic, alchemy & hermetic thought |
| HRQX5 | Witchcraft |
| HRQX9 | Satanism & demonology |

- J** **SOCIETY & SOCIAL SCIENCES**
(Do not use "J" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section J below)
- JF** **SOCIETY & CULTURE: GENERAL**
(Use JF codes for both general and academic works on social topics; use with JH* codes for sociology textbooks & other specialist works on sociology / anthropology. See also VFV* codes for popular accounts, personal issues & practical advice)*
- JFC Cultural studies
- JFCA Popular culture
- JFCD Material culture
(Class here: role of artefacts & objects in society)
- JFCK Fashion & society
- JFCV Food & society
- JFCX History of ideas
- JFD Media studies
(See also: GTC "Communication studies")
- JFDT TV & society
- JFDV Advertising & society
- JFF Social issues & processes
- JFFA Poverty & unemployment
- JFFB Homelessness
- JFFC Social impact of disasters
- JFFC1 Famine
- JFFD Refugees & political asylum
- JFFE Violence in society
(See also: JNHB "Bullying & anti-bullying strategies")
- JFFE1 Child abuse
- JFFE2 Sexual abuse & harassment
- JFFE3 Domestic violence
- JFFG Disability: social aspects
- JFFH Illness & addiction: social aspects
(Note: for medical works, see Section M "Medicine")
- JFFH1 Drug & substance abuse: social aspects
- JFFH2 HIV / AIDS: social aspects
- JFFJ Social discrimination
- JFFK Feminism & feminist theory
- JFFL Political correctness
- JFFM Social mobility
- JFFN Migration, immigration & emigration
- JFFP Social interaction
(See also: GTC "Communication studies")
- JFFR Social forecasting, future studies
- JFFS Globalization
- JFFT Consumerism
- JFFZ Animals & society
(Class here: animal rights, vivisection, hunting, etc treated as issues)
- *** Social effects of science & technology – Use: PDR "Impact of science & technology on society"
- *** Social effects of environmental issues – Use: RNT "Social impact of environmental issues"

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| JFH | Popular beliefs & controversial knowledge |
| JFHC | Conspiracy theories |
| JFHF | Folklore, myths & legends <i>(Class here: Atlantis, Holy Grail etc)</i> |
| JFHX | Hoaxes & deceptions |
| JFM | Ethical issues & debates |
| JFMA | Ethical issues: abortion & birth control |
| JFMC | Ethical issues: capital punishment |
| JFMD | Ethical issues: censorship <i>(See also: JPVH2 "Freedom of information & freedom of speech"; LNDF "Freedom of information law")</i> |
| JFME | Ethical issues: euthanasia & right to die |
| JFMG | Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments <i>(eg Genetic engineering, GM foods, cloning, reproductive technology, stem cells, etc)</i> |
| JFMP | Ethical issues: pornography & obscenity |
| JFMX | Ethical issues: prostitution & sex industry |
| JFS | Social groups |
| JFSC | Social classes |
| JFSF | Rural communities |
| JFSG | Urban communities |
| JFSJ | Gender studies, gender groups |
| JFSJ1 | Gender studies: women |
| JFSJ2 | Gender studies: men |
| JFSJ5 | Gender studies: transsexuals & hermaphroditism |
| JFSK | Gay & Lesbian studies |
| JFSK1 | Lesbian studies |
| JFSK2 | Gay studies (Gay men) |
| JFSL | Ethnic studies |
| JFSL1 | Ethnic minorities & multicultural studies <i>(Class here: Race relations)</i> |
| JFSL3 | Black & Asian studies |
| JFSL4 | Hispanic & Latino studies |
| JFSL9 | Indigenous peoples |
| JFSP | Age groups |
| JFSP1 | Age groups: children |
| JFSP2 | Age groups: adolescents |
| JFSP3 | Age groups: adults |
| JFSP31 | Age groups: the elderly |
| JFSR | Religious groups: social & cultural aspects <i>(Note: assign also the appropriate code from HR "Religion & beliefs")</i> |
| JFSR1 | Jewish studies <i>(See also: HRJ "Judaism" & following)</i> |
| JFSR2 | Islamic studies <i>(See also: HRH "Islam" & following; LAFS "Islamic law")</i> |
| JFSS | Alternative lifestyles |
| JFSV | Social groups: clubs & societies <i>(Note: ie voluntary association or "elective affinities", how & why people join & associate themselves with specific groups)</i> |
| JFSV1 | Freemasonry & secret societies |

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| JH | SOCIOLOGY & ANTHROPOLOGY <i>(Reserve JH* codes for textbooks or academic & specialist works; use with other J* codes indicating specific topics where appropriate)</i> |
| JHB | Sociology |
| JHBA | Social theory |
| JHBC | Social research & statistics |
| JHBD | Population & demography |
| JHBF | Sociology: birth |
| JHBK | Sociology: family & relationships <i>(Note: prefer VFV* codes for popular accounts & personal advice; see YX* codes for books addressing family issues for children & adolescents)</i> |
| JHBK5 | Sociology: sexual relations |
| JHBL | Sociology: work & labour |
| JHBS | Sociology: sport & leisure |
| JHBT | Sociology: customs & traditions |
| JHBZ | Sociology: death & dying <i>(See also: JFME "Ethical issues: euthanasia & right to die")</i> |
| JHM | Anthropology |
| JHMC | Social & cultural anthropology <i>(Class here: kinship, ethnology. See also: JFC "Cultural studies" for less specialist works)</i> |
| JHMP | Physical anthropology & ethnography <i>(Class here: sensory studies, 'body image')</i> |
| JK | SOCIAL SERVICES & WELFARE, CRIMINOLOGY |
| JKS | Social welfare & social services |
| JKSB | Welfare & benefit systems |
| JKSB1 | Child welfare |
| JKSF | Adoption & fostering |
| JKSG | Care of the elderly |
| JKSM | Care of the mentally ill <i>(Class here: Care in the Community. See also: MBPK "Mental health services" for medical approaches)</i> |
| JKSN | Social work |
| JKSN1 | Charities, voluntary services & philanthropy |
| JKSN2 | Counselling & advice services |
| JKSR | Aid & relief programmes |
| JKSW | Emergency services |
| JKSW1 | Police & security services |
| JKSW2 | Fire services |
| JKSW3 | Ambulance & rescue services |

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| JKV | Crime & criminology <i>(See also: BTC "True crime" for popular accounts)</i> |
| JKVC | Causes & prevention of crime |
| JKVF | Criminal investigation & detection |
| JKVF1 | Forensic science <i>(See also: MMQ Forensic medicine, JMK "Criminal or forensic psychology")</i> |
| JKVG | Drugs trade / drug trafficking |
| JKVJ | Street crime / gun crime |
| JKVK | Corporate crime |
| JKVM | Organized crime |
| JKVP | Penology & punishment <i>(See also: JFMC "Ethical issues: capital punishment"; JWXR "Prisoners of war")</i> |
| JKVP1 | Prisons |
| JKVQ | Offenders |
| JKVQ1 | Rehabilitation of offenders |
| JKVQ2 | Juvenile offenders <i>(Class here: juvenile delinquency)</i> |
| JKVS | Probation services |

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| JM | PSYCHOLOGY |
| JMA | Psychological theory & schools of thought <i>(See also: HPM "Philosophy of mind")</i> |
| JMAF | Psychoanalytical theory (Freudian psychology) |
| JMAJ | Analytical & Jungian psychology |
| JMAL | Behavioural theory (Behaviourism) |
| JMAN | Humanistic psychology |
| JMAQ | Cognitivism, cognitive theory |
| JMB | Psychological methodology |
| JMBT | Psychological testing & measurement |
| JMC | Child & developmental psychology |
| JMD | Psychology of ageing |
| JMF | Family psychology |
| JMG | Psychology of gender |
| JMH | Social, group or collective psychology |
| JMJ | Occupational & industrial psychology |
| JMK | Criminal or forensic psychology |
| JML | Experimental psychology |
| JMM | Physiological & neuro-psychology, biopsychology |
| JMP | Abnormal psychology |
| *** | Clinical psychology - <i>Use: MMJ "Clinical psychology"</i> |
| *** | Educational psychology - <i>Use: JNC "Educational psychology"</i> |
| *** | Psychotherapy - <i>Use: MMJT "Psychotherapy"</i> |
| *** | Sports psychology - <i>Use: WSDP "Sports psychology"</i> |
| JMQ | Psychology: emotions |
| JMR | Cognition & cognitive psychology |
| JMRL | Learning |
| JMRM | Memory |
| JMRN | Intelligence & reasoning |
| JMRP | Perception |
| JMS | The self, ego, identity, personality |
| JMT | States of consciousness |
| JMTC | Conscious & unconscious |
| JMTD | Sleep & dreams |
| JMTH | Hypnosis |
| JMTK | Drug-induced states |
| JMU | Sexual behaviour |
| JMX | Parapsychological studies <i>(Note: use for serious academic works. Prefer VXP "Psychic powers & psychic phenomena" for popular & MBS treatments)</i> |

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| JN | EDUCATION |
| JNA | Philosophy & theory of education |
| JNAM | Moral & social purpose of education |
| JNC | Educational psychology |
| JNF | Educational strategies & policy |
| JNFD | Literacy strategies <i>(See also: VSL "Adult literacy guides & handbooks")</i> |
| JNFG | Numeracy strategies <i>(See also: VSN "Adult numeracy guides & handbooks")</i> |
| JNFN | Inclusive education / mainstreaming |
| JNFR | Multicultural education |
| JNH | Education: care & counselling of students |
| JNHB | Bullying & anti-bullying strategies |
| JNHT | Truancy & anti-truancy strategies |
| JNHX | Exclusions / dropping out of school |
| JNK | Organization & management of education |
| JNKA | Admissions procedures |
| JNKC | Curriculum planning & development |
| JNKD | Examinations & assessment |
| JNKF | Schools inspection (& preparing for inspection) <i>(Class here: OFSTED)</i> |
| JNKG | Funding of education & student finance |
| JNKH | Teaching staff <i>(Class here: personnel matters etc)</i> |
| JNKH1 | Teacher assessment |
| JNKN | Non-teaching & support staff |
| JNKP | School/community relations & school/home relations <i>(Class here: parent participation)</i> |
| JNKR | School governors & school boards |
| JNKS | Students & student organisations |
| JNL | Schools <i>(See also: VSK "Advice on education" for general guides for parents & students)</i> |
| JNLA | Pre-school & kindergarten |
| JNLB | Primary & middle schools <i>(Class here: elementary, preparatory, infant & junior schools)</i> |
| JNLC | Secondary schools |
| JNLP | Independent schools, private education <i>(Class here: "public schools" in UK)</i> |
| JNLR | Faith (religious) schools |
| JNM | Higher & further education, tertiary education <i>(See also: VSK "Advice on education" for general guides for parents & students)</i> |
| JNMF | Colleges of further education <i>(Class here: colleges offering vocational & technical courses, TAFE)</i> |
| JNMH | Colleges of higher education <i>(Class here: colleges offering advanced & higher level non-degree academic courses)</i> |
| JNMN | Universities |
| JNMT | Teacher training |
| JNP | Adult education, continuous learning <i>(See also: VSL "Adult literacy guides & handbooks"; VSN "Adult numeracy guides & handbooks")</i> |
| JNQ | Open learning, home learning, distance education |

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|-------|---|
| JNR | Careers guidance |
| JNRV | Industrial or vocational training <i>(Note: use for works on industrial/vocational training as a subject; classify textbooks & manuals for study in the course of industrial/vocational training with the appropriate vocational heading, eg TTVC "Hotel & catering trades")</i> |
| JNS | Teaching of specific groups & persons with special educational needs |
| JNSC | Teaching of physically disabled students |
| JNSC1 | Teaching of hearing-impaired students |
| JNSC2 | Teaching of visually impaired students |
| JNSG | Teaching of students with specific learning difficulties / needs |
| JNSG1 | Teaching of dyslexic students |
| JNSG2 | Teaching of autistic students |
| JNSL | Teaching of students with emotional & behavioural difficulties |
| JNSP | Teaching of gifted students |
| JNSV | Teaching of students with English as a second language (TESOL) |
| JNT | Teaching skills & techniques <i>(Class here: classroom control, mentoring)</i> |
| JNU | Teaching of a specific subject <i>(Note: assign also the code for the subject taught, using YQ* Educational codes where appropriate)</i> |
| JNUM | Teachers' classroom resources & material <i>(Class here: photocopiable resources, teachers' editions of textbooks, etc; assign also the code for the subject taught, using YQ* Educational codes where appropriate)</i> |
| JNV | Educational equipment & technology, computer-aided learning (CAL) |
| JNW | Extra-curricular activities <i>(Class here: sporting activities, festivals, concerts, plays, fetes, etc)</i> |
| JNWT | Educational visits & field trips |
| JNZ | Study & learning skills: general |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| JP | POLITICS & GOVERNMENT |
| JPA | Political science & theory |
| JPB | Comparative politics |
| JPF | Political ideologies |
| JPFB | Anarchism |
| JPFC | Marxism & Communism |
| JPFF | Socialism & left-of-centre democratic ideologies |
| JPFK | Liberalism & centre democratic ideologies |
| JPFM | Conservatism & right-of-centre democratic ideologies |
| JPFN | Nationalism |
| JPFQ | Fascism & Nazism |
| JPFR | Religious & theocratic ideologies |
| JPH | Political structure & processes |
| JPHC | Constitution: government & the state |
| JPHF | Elections & referenda <i>(Class here: sephology)</i> |
| JPHL | Political leaders & leadership |
| JPHV | Political structures: democracy |
| JPHX | Political structures: totalitarianism & dictatorship |
| JPL | Political parties |
| JPLM | Political manifestos |
| JPP | Public administration <i>(See also: KNV "Civil service & public sector")</i> |
| JPQ | Central government <i>(Class here: national & federal government)</i> |
| JPQB | Central government policies <i>(See also: KCP "Political economy")</i> |
| JPR | Regional government <i>(Class here: local, provincial & State government)</i> |
| JPRB | Regional government policies |
| JPS | International relations |
| JPSD | Diplomacy |
| JPSF | Arms negotiation & control <i>(Class here: Arms Race, arms stockpiling)</i> |
| JPSH | Espionage & secret services |
| JPSL | Geopolitics |
| JPSN | International institutions <i>(See also: GTN "Institutions & learned societies: general")</i> |
| JPSN1 | United Nations & UN agencies |
| JPSN2 | EU & European institutions |

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|-------|--|
| JPV | Political control & freedoms |
| JPVH | Human rights (See also: LNDC: "Human rights & civil liberties law" & following for legal works) |
| JPVH1 | Civil rights & citizenship (Class here: suffrage) |
| JPVH2 | Freedom of information & freedom of speech (See also: JFMD "Ethical issues: censorship"; LNDF "Freedom of information law") |
| JPVH3 | Land rights (See also: JFSL9: "Indigenous peoples") |
| JPVH4 | Religious freedom / freedom of worship (See also: HRAM2 "Religion & politics") |
| JPVK | Public opinion & polls |
| JPVL | Political campaigning & advertising |
| JPVN | Propaganda |
| JPVR | Political oppression & persecution |
| *** | Slavery & emancipation – Use: HBTS "Slavery & abolition of slavery" |
| JPW | Political activism |
| JPWD | Pressure groups & lobbying |
| JPWF | Demonstrations & protest movements (Class here: civil disobedience, passive resistance) |
| JPWH | Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) |
| JPWJ | Political subversion |
| JPWL | Terrorism, armed struggle |
| JPWL1 | Political assassinations |
| JPWL2 | Terrorist attack |
| JPWQ | Revolutionary groups & movements (See also: HBTV "Revolutions, uprisings, rebellions" for specific historical events) |
| JPWS | Armed conflict (Class here: armed skirmishes, flashpoints, outbreaks of organized violence short of full-scale war) |
| JPZ | Political corruption |

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|-----------|---|
| JW | WARFARE & DEFENCE |
| JWA | Theory of warfare & military science |
| JWD | Land forces & warfare |
| JWDG | Irregular or guerrilla forces & warfare |
| JWF | Naval forces & warfare <i>(See also: HBTM "Maritime history")</i> |
| JWG | Air forces & warfare |
| JWH | Special & elite forces |
| JWJ | Military administration <i>(Class here: personnel issues, discipline, procurement, etc)</i> |
| JWK | Defence strategy, planning & research |
| JWKF | Military intelligence |
| JWKT | Military tactics |
| JWKW | Civil defence |
| JWL | War & defence operations <i>(See also HBW "Military history" & following)</i> |
| JWLF | Battles & campaigns |
| JWLP | Peacekeeping operations <i>(See also: GTJ "Peace studies & conflict resolution")</i> |
| JWM | Weapons & equipment |
| JWMC | Chemical & biological weapons |
| JWMN | Nuclear weapons |
| JWMV | Military vehicles |
| JWMV1 | Tanks & military land vehicles |
| JWMV2 | Military & naval ships |
| JWMV3 | Military aircraft |
| JWT | Military life & institutions |
| JWTR | Regiments |
| JWTU | Uniforms & insignia <i>(See also: WCK "Militaria, arms & armour")</i> |
| JWTY | Memorials & rolls of honour <i>(Class here: war cemeteries. See also: AMGD "Memorials, monuments" for architectural aspects)</i> |
| JWX | Other warfare & defence issues |
| JWXF | Arms trade |
| JWXK | War crimes |
| *** | Genocide & ethnic cleansing – <i>See: HBTZ "Genocide & ethnic cleansing"; HBTZ1 "The Holocaust"</i> |
| JWXN | Mercenaries |
| JWXR | Prisoners of war |
| JWXT | Mutiny |
| JWXV | Military veterans |
| JWXZ | Combat / defence skills & manuals |

K ECONOMICS, FINANCE, BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT**KC ECONOMICS**

| | |
|-------|--|
| KCA | Economic theory & philosophy |
| KCB | Macroeconomics |
| KCBM | Monetary economics |
| KCC | Microeconomics |
| KCCD | Domestic trade |
| KCD | Economics of industrial organisation |
| KCF | Labour economics |
| KCFM | Employment & unemployment |
| KCG | Economic growth |
| KCH | Econometrics |
| KCHS | Economic statistics |
| KCJ | Economic forecasting |
| KCK | Behavioural economics |
| KCL | International economics <i>(See also: RGCM "Economic geography")</i> |
| KCLF | International finance |
| KCLT | International trade |
| KCLT1 | Trade agreements <i>(See also: LBBM "International economic & trade law" & following)</i> |
| KCM | Development economics <i>(See also: GTF "Development studies")</i> |
| KCN | Environmental economics |
| KCP | Political economy |
| KCQ | Health economics |
| KCR | Welfare economics |
| KCS | Economic systems & structures <i>(eg Free market, transitional economies, planned economies)</i> |
| KCU | Urban economics |
| KCX | Financial crises & disasters |
| KCZ | Economic history |

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|-----------|--|
| KF | FINANCE & ACCOUNTING |
| KFC | Accounting |
| KFCC | Cost accounting |
| KFCF | Financial accounting |
| KFCM | Management accounting & bookkeeping <i>(Class here: audit)</i> |
| KFCP | Public finance accounting |
| KFCR | Financial reporting, financial statements |
| KFCX | Accounting: study & revision guides |
| KFF | Finance <i>(See also: VSB "Personal finance")</i> |
| KFFD | Public finance |
| KFFD1 | Taxation |
| KFFH | Corporate finance |
| KFFK | Banking |
| KFFL | Credit & credit institutions |
| KFFM | Investment & securities |
| KFFM1 | Commodities |
| KFFM2 | Stocks & shares |
| KFFN | Insurance & actuarial studies |
| KFFP | Pensions <i>(See also: VSR "Retirement")</i> |
| KFFR | Property & real estate <i>(See also: VSH "Housing & property for the individual")</i> |
| KFFX | Banking & finance: study & revision guides |

KJ BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT

(Reserve KJ codes for use with academic or specialist works and works for professionals. See VS* codes for personal careers advice, secrets of success, etc)*

| | |
|------|---|
| KJB | Business studies: general |
| KJBX | Business & management: study & revision guides |
| KJC | Business strategy |
| KJD | Business innovation |
| KJE | E-commerce: business aspects |
| KJF | Business competition |
| KJG | Business ethics |
| KJH | Entrepreneurship |
| KJK | International business |
| KJL | Consultancy & grants for businesses |
| KJM | Management & management techniques |
| KJMB | Management: leadership & motivation |
| KJMD | Management decision making <i>(See also: GPQ "Decision theory: general")</i> |
| KJMP | Project management |
| KJMQ | Quality Assurance (QA) & Total Quality Management (TQM) |
| KJMT | Time management |

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|-------|---|
| KJMV | Management of specific areas |
| KJMV1 | Budgeting & financial management |
| KJMV2 | Personnel & human resources management |
| KJMV3 | Knowledge management |
| KJMV4 | Management of real estate, property & plant |
| KJMV5 | Production & quality control management |
| KJMV6 | Research & development management |
| KJMV7 | Sales & marketing management |
| KJMV8 | Purchasing & supply management |
| KJMV9 | Distribution & warehousing management |
| *** | Public sector management – <i>Use appropriate KJM* code with KNV “Civil service & public sector”</i> |
| KJN | Business negotiation |
| KJP | Business communication & presentation |
| KJQ | Business mathematics & systems |
| KJR | Corporate governance & responsibilities |
| KJRS | Company secretary: role & responsibilities |
| KJRD | Boards & directors: role & responsibilities |
| KJS | Sales & marketing |
| *** | Sales & marketing management – <i>Use: KJM7 “Sales & marketing management”</i> |
| KJSA | Advertising <i>(See also: KNTY “Advertising industry”; JFDV “Advertising & society” for media studies aspects)</i> |
| KJSM | Market research |
| KJSP | Public relations |
| KJSU | Customer services |
| KJT | Operational research |
| KJU | Organizational theory & behaviour |
| KJV | Ownership & organization of enterprises |
| KJVB | Takeovers, mergers & buy-outs |
| KJVD | Privatization |
| KJVF | Franchises |
| KJVG | Multinationals |
| KJVN | Public ownership / nationalization |
| KJVP | Monopolies |
| KJVS | Small businesses & self-employed |
| KJVV | Joint ventures |
| KJVW | Employee-ownership & co-operatives |
| KJVX | Non-profitmaking organizations |
| KJW | Office & workplace |
| KJWB | Office management |
| KJWF | Office systems & equipment |
| KJWS | Secretarial, clerical & office skills <i>(Class here: typing, shorthand etc. Use appropriate UFD* code for all books on word processing skills & software)</i> |
| KJWX | Working patterns & practices <i>(Class here: teleworking, call centres, etc)</i> |
| *** | Vocational training – <i>Use: JNRV “Industrial or vocational training”</i> |

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|-----------|---|
| KN | INDUSTRY & INDUSTRIAL STUDIES |
| KNA | Primary industries |
| KNAC | Agriculture & related industries <i>(Class here: agri-business, market gardening industry)</i> |
| KNAF | Fisheries & related industries <i>(Class here: whaling industry)</i> |
| KNAL | Forestry & related industries |
| KNAT | Mining industry |
| KNB | Energy industries & utilities |
| KNBC | Coal & solid fuel industries |
| KNBG | Gas industries |
| KNBL | Electrical power industries |
| *** | Electrician skills – <i>Use: THRS “Electrician skills”</i> |
| KNBN | Nuclear power industries |
| KNBP | Petroleum & oil industries |
| KNBT | Alternative & renewable energy industries |
| KNBW | Water industries |
| KND | Manufacturing industries |
| KNDC | Chemical industries |
| KNDD | Textile industries |
| KNDF | Food manufacturing & related industries |
| KNDF1 | Tobacco industry |
| KNDH | Hi-tech manufacturing industries |
| KNDH1 | Biotechnology industries |
| KNDM | Armaments industries |
| KNDP | Pharmaceutical industries |
| KNDR | Road vehicle manufacturing industry |
| *** | Motor mechanic skills – <i>Use: TRCS “Automotive (motor mechanic) skills”</i> |
| KNDS | Shipbuilding industry |
| KNDV | Aviation manufacturing industry |
| KNG | Transport industries |
| KNGR | Road transport industries |
| *** | Road transport & haulage trades – <i>Use: TRCT “Road transport & haulage trades”</i> |
| KNGS | Shipping industries |
| *** | Maritime / nautical trades – <i>Use: TRLT “Maritime / nautical trades”</i> |
| KNGT | Railway transport industries |
| *** | Railway trades – <i>Use: TRFT “Railway trades”</i> |
| KNGV | Aerospace & air transport industries |
| KNGV1 | Airports |
| *** | Aviation skills / piloting – <i>Use: TRPS “Aviation skills / piloting”</i> |
| KNJ | Construction & heavy industry |
| KNJC | Construction industry |
| *** | Building skills & trades – <i>See: TNT “Building skills & trades” & following</i> |
| KNJH | Iron, steel & metals industries |
| *** | Engineering skills & trades – <i>See TGX “Engineering skills & trades” & following</i> |
| KNP | Distributive industries |
| KNPR | Retail sector |
| KNPW | Wholesale sector |

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|-------|---|
| KNS | Service industries |
| KNSG | Tourism industry |
| KNSH | Hospitality industry |
| *** | Hotel & catering trades – <i>Use: TTVC “Hotel & catering trades”</i> |
| KNSP | Sport & leisure industries |
| KNSS | Security services |
| KNSS1 | Surveillance services |
| KNST | Financial services industry |
| KNSX | Fashion & beauty industries <i>(See also: AKTA “Fashion design & theory”; WJF “Fashion & style guides”)</i> |
| *** | Hairdressing & salon skills – <i>Use: TTVH “Hairdressing & salon skills”</i> |
| KNT | Media, information & communication industries <i>(See also: GTC “Communication studies”; JFD “Media studies”)</i> |
| KNTC | Cinema industry <i>(See also: APF “Films, Cinema” & following for arts aspects)</i> |
| KNTD | Radio & television industry <i>(See also: APT “Television” & following, APW “Radio” for arts aspects; JFDT “TV & society” for media studies aspects)</i> |
| KNTF | Music industry <i>(See also: AV “Music” & following for arts aspects)</i> |
| KNTJ | Press & journalism <i>(See also: DNJ “Reportage & collected journalism”)</i> |
| KNTP | Publishing industry |
| KNTR | Printing, packaging & reprographic industry |
| KNTT | Postal & telecommunications industries |
| KNTX | Information technology industries |
| KNTX1 | Internet & WWW industries <i>(Class here: ISPs etc. See also: KJE “E-commerce: business aspects”)</i> |
| KNTY | Advertising industry <i>(See also: KJSA “Advertising”)</i> |
| KNV | Civil service & public sector <i>(See also: JPP “Public administration”)</i> |
| KNX | Industrial relations & safety |
| KNXB | Industrial relations |
| KNXB1 | Strikes |
| KNXB2 | Trade unions |
| KNXB3 | Industrial arbitration & negotiation |
| KNXC | Occupational / industrial health & safety <i>(See also: MMRP “Occupational medicine”; JMJ “Occupational & industrial psychology”)</i> |

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|-----------|--|
| L | LAW |
| LA | JURISPRUDENCE & GENERAL ISSUES |
| LAB | Jurisprudence & philosophy of law |
| LAF | Systems of law |
| LAFC | Common law |
| LAFD | Civil codes / Civil law |
| LAFR | Roman law |
| LAFS | Islamic law |
| LAFX | Ecclesiastical (canon) law |
| LAM | Comparative law |
| LAQ | Law & society <i>(Class here: socio-legal studies)</i> |
| LAQG | Gender & the law |
| LAR | Criminology: legal aspects |
| LAS | Legal skills & practice |
| LASD | Advocacy |
| LASP | Paralegals & paralegalism |
| LAT | Legal profession: general <i>(See also: LNAL "Regulation of legal profession")</i> |
| LATC | Legal ethics & professional conduct |
| LAY | Law as it applies to other professions <i>(Note: use for law books aimed at non-legal professionals, eg law for businessmen, law for medical practitioners, etc; use with other code indicating profession concerned)</i> |
| LAZ | Legal history |
| *** | Legal study & revision guides – Use: LR "Law: study & revision guides" plus other L* code indicating area of law where possible |
| *** | Law for the layperson – Use: VSD "Law for the lay person" |

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| LB | INTERNATIONAL LAW |
| LBB | Public international law |
| LBBC | Treaties & other sources of international law |
| LBBC1 | Customary law |
| LBBD | Diplomatic law |
| LBBF | Jurisdiction & immunities |
| LBBJ | International law of territory & statehood |
| LBBK | Law of the sea <i>(Note: law concerning maritime boundaries & marine resources, etc, as it affects sovereign states. See also: LBFM "International maritime law")</i> |
| LBBM | International economic & trade law |
| LBBM1 | Tariffs |
| LBBM3 | Investment treaties & disputes |
| LBBP | International environmental law |
| LBBR | International human rights law |
| LBBS | International humanitarian law <i>(Class here: refugee law, law of war)</i> |
| LBBU | International organisations & institutions |
| LBBV | Responsibility of states & other entities |
| LBBZ | International criminal law |
| LBD | International law of transport, communications & commerce |
| LBDA | International space & aerospace law |
| LBDK | Transnational commercial law |
| LBDM | International maritime law <i>(Note: law concerning shipping, cargo, insurance, piracy, etc, as it affects commercial bodies, but not sovereign states. See also: LBBK "Law of the sea")</i> |
| LBDT | International communications & telecommunications law |
| LBG | Private international law & conflict of laws |
| LBH | Settlement of international disputes |
| LBHG | International courts & procedures |
| LBHT | International arbitration |
| LBL | International law reports |
| LN | LAWS OF SPECIFIC JURISDICTIONS <i>(Note: use LN* codes with appropriate GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier for works on laws of all specific national, state & regional jurisdictions, eg England & Wales, Scotland, European Union, USA, Texas, Nigeria, etc. Use LN* codes also for works that are not specific to any jurisdiction, in conjunction with LAM "Comparative law" where appropriate)</i> |
| LNA | Legal system: general |
| LNA A | Courts & procedure |
| LNA A1 | Judicial powers |
| LNA A2 | Legal system: law of contempt |
| LNAC | Civil procedure, litigation & dispute resolution |
| LNAC1 | Civil remedies |
| LNAC12 | Restitution |
| LNAC14 | Damages & compensation |
| LNAC16 | Injunctions & other orders |
| LNAC3 | Civil procedure: law of evidence |
| LNAC5 | Arbitration, mediation & alternative dispute resolution |
| *** | Criminal procedure – <i>See: LNFX "Criminal procedure" & following</i> |
| LNAF | Legal system: costs & funding <i>(Class here: legal aid)</i> |
| LNAL | Regulation of legal profession |

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| LNB | Private / Civil law: general works |
| LNC | Company, commercial & competition law |
| LNCB | Commercial law |
| LNCB1 | Franchising law |
| LNCB2 | E-commerce law |
| LNCB3 | Sale of goods law |
| LNCB4 | Outsourcing law |
| LNCB5 | Shipping law <i>(See also: LBFM "International maritime law" for international aspects)</i> |
| LNCB6 | Aviation law |
| LNCD | Company law |
| LNCD1 | Mergers & acquisitions law |
| LNCF | Partnership law |
| LNCH | Competition law / Antitrust law |
| LNCJ | Contract law |
| LNCL | Agency law |
| LNCN | Procurement law |
| LNCQ | Construction & engineering law <i>(Class here: building contracts, construction adjudication and arbitration, and regulations such as the IEE Wiring Regulations)</i> |
| LNCR | Energy & natural resources law |
| LND | Constitutional & administrative law |
| LNDA | Citizenship & nationality law |
| LNDA1 | Immigration law |
| LNDA3 | Asylum law |
| LNDC | Human rights & civil liberties law |
| LNDC2 | Privacy law |
| LNDC4 | Freedom of expression law |
| LNDF | Freedom of information law |
| LNDH | Government powers |
| LNDK | Military & defence law |
| LNDM | Judicial review |
| LNDP | Parliamentary & legislative practice |
| LNDS | Election law |
| LNDU | Local government law |
| LNFB | Criminal law & procedure |
| LNFB | Criminal justice law |
| LNFG | Offences against the government |
| LNFB | Offences against the person |
| LNFB1 | Harassment law |
| LNFL | Offences against property |
| LNFN | Fraud |
| LNFB | Juvenile criminal law |
| LNFR | Offences against public health, safety, order |
| LNFT | Road traffic law, motoring offences |
| LNFB | Terrorism law |
| LNFB | Criminal procedure |
| LNFB1 | Sentencing & punishment |
| LNFB3 | Criminal procedure: law of evidence |
| LNFB5 | Police procedures |

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| LNH | Employment & labour law |
| LNHD | Discrimination in employment law |
| LNHH | Occupational health & safety law |
| LNHR | Industrial relations & trade unions law |
| LNHU | Employment contracts <i>(Note: includes remuneration & benefits)</i> |
| LNJ | Entertainment & media law <i>(Class here: material on public performances, recording contracts, etc)</i> |
| LNJD | Defamation law (slander & libel) |
| LNJS | Sport & the law |
| LNJX | Advertising, marketing & sponsorship law |
| LNK | Environment, transport & planning law |
| LNKF | Agricultural law |
| LNKG | Animal law |
| LNKJ | Environment law |
| *** | Energy & natural resources law – Use: LNCR “Energy & natural resources law” |
| LNKN | Nature Conservation law |
| LNKT | Transport law |
| LNKV | Highways |
| LNKW | Planning law |
| LNL | Equity & trusts <i>(See also: LNTC “Charity law”; LNUT “Trusts & estates taxation”; LNW “Wills & probate / Succession)</i> |
| LNМ | Family law |
| LNMB | Family law: marriage & divorce |
| LNMC | Family law: cohabitation |
| LNMF | Family law: same-sex partnership |
| LNМК | Family law: children <i>(Class here: law relating to abduction, abuse, adoption, care proceedings, wardship, etc)</i> |
| LNP | Financial law |
| LNPA | Accounting law |
| LNPB | Banking law |
| LNPC | Bankruptcy & insolvency |
| LNPД | Capital markets & securities law & regulation |
| LNPF | Financial services law & regulation |
| LNPN | Insurance law |
| LNPP | Pensions law |
| LNQ | IT & Communications law <i>(See also: LNСВ2 “E-commerce law”)</i> |
| LNQD | Data protection law |
| LNR | Intellectual property law |
| LNRC | Copyright law |
| LNRD | Patents law |
| LNRF | Trademarks law |
| LNRL | Designs law |
| LNRV | Confidential information law |

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|-----------|---|
| LNS | Property law |
| LNSH | Land & real estate law |
| LNSH1 | Ownership & mortgage law |
| LNSH3 | Landlord & tenant law |
| LNSH5 | Conveyancing law |
| LNSH7 | Rating & valuation law |
| LNSH9 | Housing law |
| *** | Planning law – Use: LNKW “Planning law” |
| LNSP | Personal property law |
| | |
| LNT | Social law |
| LNTC | Charity law |
| LNTD | Education & the law |
| LNTH | Social security & welfare law |
| LNTH1 | Social insurance law |
| LNTJ | Public health & safety law |
| LNTM | Medical & healthcare law |
| LNTM1 | Mental health law |
| LNTM2 | Regulation of medicines & medical devices |
| LNTQ | Disability & the law |
| LNTS | Law & the elderly |
| LNTU | Consumer protection law |
| LNTX | Licensing, gaming & club law |
| | |
| LNU | Taxation & duties law |
| LNUC | Corporate tax |
| LNUP | Personal tax |
| LNUS | Sales tax & Customs duties (Class here: VAT, GST) |
| LNUT | Trusts & estates taxation |
| | |
| LNV | Torts / Delicts |
| LNVC | Negligence (Note: includes both general & professional negligence) |
| LNVF | Nuisance |
| LNVD | Personal injury |
| *** | Damages – Use: LNAC14 “Damages & compensation” |
| | |
| LNW | Wills & probate / Succession |
| | |
| LNZ | Primary sources of law |
| LNZC | Case law |
| LNZL | Legislation |
| | |
| LR | LAW: STUDY & REVISION GUIDES |

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|-----------|--|
| M | MEDICINE (See also: VFD "Popular medicine & health") |
| MB | MEDICINE: GENERAL ISSUES |
| MBD | Medical profession |
| MBDC | Medical ethics & professional conduct |
| MBDP | Doctor/patient relationship |
| MBG | Medical equipment & techniques |
| MBGL | Medical laboratory testing & techniques |
| MBGR | Medical research |
| MBGR1 | Clinical trials |
| MBGT | Telemedicine |
| MBN | Public health & preventive medicine |
| MBNC | Medical screening |
| MBNH | Personal & public health |
| MBNH1 | Hygiene |
| MBNH2 | Environmental factors |
| MBNH3 | Dietetics & nutrition |
| MBNH4 | Birth control, contraception, family planning |
| MBNH9 | Health psychology |
| MBNS | Epidemiology & medical statistics |
| MBP | Health systems & services |
| MBPC | General practice |
| MBPK | Mental health services |
| MBPM | Medical administration & management |
| MBPR | Medical insurance |
| MBQ | Medicolegal issues |
| MBS | Medical sociology |
| MBX | History of medicine |
| MF | PRE-CLINICAL MEDICINE: BASIC SCIENCES (See also: PSB "Biochemistry") |
| MFC | Anatomy |
| MFCC | Cytology |
| MFCH | Histology |
| MFCR | Regional anatomy |
| MFCX | Dissection |
| MFG | Physiology |
| MFGC | Cellular physiology |
| MFGG | Regional physiology |
| MFGM | Metabolism |
| MFGV | Biomechanics, human kinetics (Class here: exercise physiology) |
| MFK | Human reproduction, growth & development |
| MFKC | Reproductive medicine |
| MFKC1 | Infertility & fertilization |
| MFKC3 | Embryology |
| MFKH | Human growth & development |
| MFKH3 | Maturation & ageing |
| MFN | Medical genetics |

| MJ | CLINICAL & INTERNAL MEDICINE |
|-----------|--|
| MJA | Medical diagnosis |
| MJAD | Examination of patients |
| MJC | Diseases & disorders |
| MJCG | Congenital diseases & disorders |
| MJCG1 | Hereditary diseases & disorders |
| MJCJ | Infectious & contagious diseases |
| MJCJ1 | Venereal diseases |
| MJCJ2 | HIV / AIDS |
| MJCJ3 | Hospital infections |
| MJCL | Oncology |
| MJCL1 | Radiotherapy |
| MJCL2 | Chemotherapy |
| MJCM | Immunology |
| MJCM1 | Allergies |
| MJD | Cardiovascular medicine |
| MJE | Musculoskeletal medicine <i>(See also: MNS "Orthopaedics & fractures")</i> |
| MJF | Haematology |
| MJG | Endocrinology |
| MJGD | Diabetes |
| MJH | Gastroenterology |
| MJJ | Hepatology |
| MJK | Dermatology |
| MJL | Respiratory medicine |
| MJM | Rheumatology |
| MJN | Neurology & clinical neurophysiology |
| MJP | Otorhinolaryngology (ENT) |
| MJPD | Audiology & otology <i>(Class here: deafness)</i> |
| MJQ | Ophthalmology |
| MJR | Renal medicine & nephrology |
| MJRD | Haemodialysis |
| MJS | Urology & urogenital medicine <i>(Class here: impotence, male sexual dysfunction)</i> |
| MJT | Gynaecology & obstetrics |
| MJTF | Materno-fetal medicine |
| MJW | Paediatric medicine |
| MJWN | Neonatal medicine |
| MJX | Geriatric medicine |
| MJZ | Gene therapy |

| MM | OTHER BRANCHES OF MEDICINE |
|-----------|---|
| MMB | Anaesthetics |
| MMBP | Pain & pain management |
| MMC | Palliative medicine |
| MMD | Dentistry |
| MMDS | Oral & maxillofacial surgery |
| MMF | Pathology |
| MMFC | Cytopathology |
| MMFH | Histopathology <i>(Class here: biopsy)</i> |
| MMFM | Medical microbiology & virology |
| MMFP | Medical parasitology |
| MMG | Pharmacology |
| MMGT | Medical toxicology |
| MMGW | Psychopharmacology |
| MMH | Psychiatry |
| MMJ | Clinical psychology <i>(See also: JMP "Abnormal psychology")</i> |
| MMJT | Psychotherapy |
| MMK | Accident & emergency medicine |
| MMKB | Trauma & shock |
| MMKD | Burns |
| MMKL | Intensive care medicine |
| MMN | Nuclear medicine |
| MMP | Medical imaging <i>(See also: TTBM "Imaging systems & technology" for underlying technology)</i> |
| MMPF | Ultrasonics |
| MMPG | Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR / MRI) |
| MMPH | Radiology |
| MMPJ | Tomography |
| MMQ | Forensic medicine |
| MMR | Environmental medicine |
| MMRB | Aviation & space medicine |
| MMRD | Diving & hyperbaric medicine |
| MMRP | Occupational medicine <i>(See also: KNXC "Occupational / industrial health & safety")</i> |
| MMRT | Tropical medicine |
| MMS | Sports injuries & medicine |
| MMZ | Therapy & therapeutics <i>(Use for disorders & therapies not listed separately. See also: MJCL1 "Radiotherapy"; MJCL2 "Chemotherapy"; MMJT "Psychotherapy"; MQS "Physiotherapy"; MQT "Occupational therapy")</i> |
| MMZD | Eating disorders & therapy |
| MMZF | Obesity: treatment & therapy |
| MMZL | Speech & language disorders & therapy |
| MMZR | Addiction & therapy |
| MMZS | Sleep disorders & therapy |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| MN | SURGERY |
| MNB | Surgical techniques |
| MNC | General surgery |
| MNG | Gastrointestinal & colorectal surgery |
| MNH | Cardiothoracic surgery |
| MNJ | Vascular surgery |
| MNK | Surgical oncology |
| MNL | Critical care surgery |
| MNN | Neurosurgery |
| MNP | Plastic & reconstructive surgery |
| MNPC | Cosmetic surgery |
| MNQ | Transplant surgery |
| MNS | Orthopaedics & fractures |
| MNZ | Peri-operative care |
| *** | Oral & maxillofacial surgery – Use: MMDS “Oral & maxillofacial surgery” |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| MQ | NURSING & ANCILLARY SERVICES |
| MQC | Nursing |
| MQCA | Nursing fundamentals & skills |
| MQCB | Nursing research & theory |
| MQCH | Nurse/patient relationship |
| MQCL | Nursing specialties |
| MQCL1 | Accident & emergency nursing |
| MQCL2 | Intensive care nursing |
| MQCL3 | Paediatric nursing |
| MQCL4 | Geriatric nursing |
| MQCL5 | Psychiatric nursing |
| MQCL6 | Surgical nursing |
| MQCL9 | Terminal care nursing |
| MQCM | Nursing pharmacology |
| MQCW | Nursing sociology |
| MQCX | Community nursing |
| MQCZ | Nursing management & leadership |
| MQD | Midwifery |
| MQDB | Birth methods |
| MQF | First aid & paramedical services |
| MQH | Radiography |
| MQK | Chiropody & podiatry |
| MQP | Pharmacy / dispensing |
| MQR | Optometry / opticians |
| MQS | Physiotherapy |
| MQT | Occupational therapy |
| MQTC | Creative therapy (eg art, music, drama) |
| MQU | Medical counselling |
| MQV | Rehabilitation |
| MQVB | Rehabilitation: brain & spinal injuries |
| MQW | Biomedical engineering |
| MQWB | Orthotics |
| MQWP | Prosthetics |
| MQZ | Mortuary practice |

MR **MEDICAL STUDY & REVISION GUIDES & REFERENCE MATERIAL**
MRG Medical study & revision guides
MRGD Medical revision aids: MRCP
MRGK Medical revision aids: MRCS
MRGL Medical revision aids: PLAB
MRT Medical charts, colour atlases

MX **COMPLEMENTARY MEDICINE**
(Note: use MX codes for works for medical students & professionals only; see VXH "Complementary therapies, healing & health" & following for MBS & popular treatments)*
MXH Chiropractic & osteopathy

MZ **VETERINARY MEDICINE**
MZC Veterinary medicine: small animals (pets)
MZD Veterinary medicine: large animals (domestic / farm)
MZDH Equine veterinary medicine
MZF Veterinary medicine: laboratory animals
MZG Veterinary medicine: exotic & zoo animals
MZH Veterinary anatomy & physiology
MZK Veterinary pathology & histology
MZL Veterinary nutrition
MZM Veterinary medicine: infectious diseases & therapeutics
MZMP Veterinary bacteriology, virology, parasitology
MZP Veterinary pharmacology
MZR Veterinary radiology
MZS Veterinary surgery
MZSN Veterinary anaesthetics
MZT Veterinary dentistry
MZV Veterinary nursing
MZX Complementary medicine for animals

P **MATHEMATICS & SCIENCE**
(Do not use "P" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section P below)

PB **MATHEMATICS**
(See also: VSN "Adult numeracy guides & handbooks")

- PBB Philosophy of mathematics
- PBC Mathematical foundations
- PBCD Mathematical logic
- PBCH Set theory
- PBCN Number systems

- PBD Discrete mathematics
(Class here: finite mathematics)
- PBF Algebra
- PBG Groups & group theory
- PBH Number theory
- PBJ Pre-calculus
- PBK Calculus & mathematical analysis
- PBKA Calculus
- PBKB Real analysis, real variables
- PBKD Complex analysis, complex variables
- PBKF Functional analysis & transforms
(Class here: Fourier, Hilbert, Laplace, Z transforms)
- PBKJ Differential calculus & equations
- PBKL Integral calculus & equations
- PBKQ Calculus of variations
- PBKS Numerical analysis

- PBM Geometry
- PBMB Trigonometry
- PBMH Euclidean geometry
- PBML Non-Euclidean geometry
- PBMP Differential & Riemannian geometry
- PBMS Analytic geometry
- PBMW Algebraic geometry
- PBMX Fractal geometry
- PBP Topology
- PBPD Algebraic topology
- PBPH Analytic topology

- PBT Probability & statistics
- PBU Optimization
- PBUD Game theory
- PBUH Linear programming
- PBV Combinatorics & graph theory
- PBW Applied mathematics
- *** Mathematics for scientists & engineers – See: TBJ "Maths for engineers"; PDE
"Maths for scientists"; UYAM "Maths for computer scientists"

- PBWH Mathematical modelling
- PBWL Stochastics
- PBWR Non-linear science
- PBWS Chaos theory
- PBWX Fuzzy set theory
- PBX History of mathematics

| | |
|-----------|--|
| PD | SCIENCE: GENERAL ISSUES |
| PDA | Philosophy of science |
| PDC | Scientific nomenclature & classification |
| PDD | Scientific standards |
| PDDM | Mensuration & systems of measurement |
| PDE | Maths for scientists |
| PDG | Industrial applications of scientific research & technological innovation |
| PDK | Science funding & policy |
| PDN | Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques |
| PDND | Microscopy |
| PDR | Impact of science & technology on society <i>(See also: JFMG "Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments")</i> |
| PDX | History of science |
| PDZ | Popular science <i>(Use with other P* code indicating area of science given popular treatment. See also: WNX "Popular astronomy & space")</i> |
| *** | Environmental science – <i>See: TQ "Environmental science, technology & engineering" & following</i> |
| *** | Forensic science – <i>Use: JKVF1 "Forensic science"</i> |
| | |
| PG | ASTRONOMY, SPACE & TIME |
| PGC | Theoretical & mathematical astronomy |
| PGG | Astronomical observation: observatories, equipment & methods |
| PGK | Cosmology & the universe |
| PGM | Galaxies & stars |
| PGS | Solar system: the Sun & planets |
| PGT | Astronomical charts & atlases |
| PGZ | Time (chronology), time systems & standards |
| *** | Horology – <i>Use: TDPB1 "Clocks, chronometers & watches (horology)"</i> |
| *** | Popular astronomy – <i>Use: WNX "Popular astronomy & space"</i> |
| *** | Astrophysics – <i>Use: PHVB "Astrophysics"</i> |
| *** | Space travel & exploration – <i>See: TTD "Space science"; WNX "Popular astronomy & space"</i> |

| PH | PHYSICS |
|-----------|---|
| PHD | Classical mechanics |
| PHDB | Elementary mechanics |
| PHDD | Analytical mechanics |
| PHDF | Fluid mechanics |
| PHDS | Wave mechanics (vibration & acoustics) |
| PHDT | Dynamics & statics |
| PHDV | Gravity |
| PHDY | Energy |
| PHF | States of matter |
| PHFB | Low temperature physics |
| PHFC | Condensed matter physics (liquid state & solid state physics) |
| PHFG | Physics of gases |
| PHFP | Plasma physics |
| PHH | Thermodynamics & heat |
| PHJ | Light (optics) |
| PHK | Electricity, electromagnetism & magnetism |
| PHM | Atomic & molecular physics |
| PHN | Nuclear structure physics |
| PHP | Particle & high-energy physics |
| PHQ | Quantum physics (quantum mechanics & quantum field theory) |
| PHR | Relativity physics |
| PHS | Statistical physics |
| PHU | Mathematical physics |
| PHV | Applied physics |
| PHVB | Astrophysics |
| PHVD | Medical physics |
| PHVG | Geophysics |
| PHVJ | Atmospheric physics |
| PHVN | Biophysics |
| PHVQ | Chemical physics |
| PHVS | Cryogenics |

*** Experimental techniques – Use: PDN “Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques” plus appropriate PH* code

PN

CHEMISTRY

(See also: TDC "Industrial chemistry")

| | |
|------|--|
| PNF | Analytical chemistry |
| PNFC | Chromatography |
| PNFS | Spectrum analysis, spectrochemistry, mass spectrometry |
| PNFR | Magnetic resonance |
| PNK | Inorganic chemistry |
| PNN | Organic chemistry |
| PNND | Organometallic chemistry |
| PNNP | Polymer chemistry |
| PNR | Physical chemistry |
| PNRC | Colloid chemistry |
| PNRD | Catalysis |
| PNRH | Electrochemistry & magnetochemistry |
| PNRL | Nuclear chemistry, photochemistry & radiation |
| PNRP | Quantum & theoretical chemistry |
| PNRS | Solid state chemistry |
| PNRW | Thermochemistry & chemical thermodynamics |
| PNRX | Surface chemistry & adsorption |
| PNT | Crystallography |
| PNV | Mineralogy & gems |
| *** | Environmental chemistry – See: TQ "Environmental science, engineering & technology" & following |
| *** | Laboratory techniques, experiments – Use: PDN "Scientific equipment, experiments & techniques" plus appropriate PN* code |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| PS | BIOLOGY, LIFE SCIENCES <i>(See also: WN "The natural world, country life & pets" & following)</i> |
| PSA | Life sciences: general issues |
| PSAB | Taxonomy & systematics |
| PSAD | Bio-ethics <i>(See also: JFMG "Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments" for broader social aspects)</i> |
| PSAF | Ecological science, the Biosphere <i>(Note: use for comprehensive scientific, objective & descriptive works on living organisms & their relationship with their environment. See also: PSTS & PSVS below for more specific works. Use RNC "Applied ecology" for prescriptive, "issues"-based & environmentalist approaches)</i> |
| PSAG | Xenobiotics |
| PSAJ | Evolution |
| PSAK | Genetics (non-medical) <i>(See also: TCBG "Genetic engineering")</i> |
| PSAK1 | DNA & Genome |
| PSAN | Neurosciences |
| PSB | Biochemistry |
| PSBC | Proteins |
| PSBF | Carbohydrates |
| PSBH | Lipids |
| PSBM | Biochemical immunology |
| PSBT | Toxicology (non-medical) |
| PSBZ | Enzymology |
| PSC | Developmental biology |
| PSD | Molecular biology |
| PSF | Cellular biology (cytology) |
| PSG | Microbiology (non-medical) |
| PSGD | Bacteriology (non-medical) |
| PSGH | Parasitology (non-medical) |
| PSGL | Virology (non-medical) |
| PSGN | Protozoa |
| PSP | Hydrobiology |
| PSPF | Freshwater biology, limnology |
| PSPM | Marine biology |
| PSQ | Mycology, fungi (non-medical) |
| PST | Botany & plant sciences |
| PSTD | Plant physiology |
| PSTL | Plant reproduction & propagation |
| PSTP | Plant pathology & diseases |
| PSTS | Plant ecology |
| PSTV | Phycology, algae & lichens |

| | |
|--------|---|
| PSV | Zoology & animal sciences |
| PSVD | Animal physiology |
| PSVH | Animal reproduction |
| PSVL | Animal pathology & diseases |
| PSVP | Animal behaviour |
| PSVS | Animal ecology |
| PSVT | Zoology: Invertebrates |
| PSVT3 | Molluscs <i>(Class here: gastropods, bivalves, octopuses, etc)</i> |
| PSVT5 | Crustaceans <i>(Class here: crabs, shrimps, lobsters, woodlice, etc)</i> |
| PSVT6 | Arachnids <i>(Class here: spiders, mites, ticks, scorpions, etc)</i> |
| PSVT7 | Insects (entomology) <i>(Class here: lice, fleas, beetles, ants, butterflies (lepidoptera), bees, etc)</i> |
| PSVW | Zoology: Vertebrates |
| PSVW1 | Fishes (ichthyology) |
| PSVW3 | Amphibians <i>(Class here: frogs, toads, newts, salamanders, etc)</i> |
| PSVW5 | Reptiles <i>(Class here: tortoises, lizards, snakes, crocodiles, etc)</i> |
| PSVW6 | Birds (ornithology) |
| PSVW7 | Zoology: Mammals |
| PSVW71 | Marsupials & monotremes <i>(Class here: kangaroos, koalas, platypus, possums, etc)</i> |
| PSVW73 | Marine & freshwater mammals <i>(Class here: cetacea & sirenia - whales, dolphins, seacows, etc. Class seals, sea lions, walruses, etc under PSVW7)</i> |
| PSVW79 | Primates <i>(Class here: lemurs, monkeys, apes)</i> |
| PSX | Human biology |
| PSXE | Early man <i>(Class here: hominidae & human forebears, Cro-Magnon Man, Neanderthal Man, etc)</i> |
| PSXM | Medical anthropology |
| *** | Physical anthropology – Use: JHMP “Physical anthropology & ethnography” |

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|-----------|---|
| R | EARTH SCIENCES, GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENT, PLANNING <i>(Do not use "R" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section R below)</i> |
| RB | EARTH SCIENCES <i>(See also: RGB "Physical geography & topography")</i> |
| RBC | Volcanology & seismology |
| RBG | Geology & the lithosphere <i>(See also: PHVG "Geophysics")</i> |
| RBGB | Soil science, sedimentology |
| RBGD | Geological surface processes (geomorphology) <i>(Class here: erosion, glaciology)</i> |
| RBGF | Historical geology <i>(Class here: plate tectonics, continental drift)</i> |
| RBGG | Petrology |
| RBGH | Stratigraphy |
| RBGK | Geochemistry <i>(See also: PNT "Crystallography"; PNV "Mineralogy & gems")</i> |
| RBGL | Economic geology <i>(Class here: petroleum & mining geology)</i> |
| RBK | Hydrology & the hydrosphere |
| RBKC | Oceanography (seas) |
| RBKF | Limnology (freshwater) |
| RBP | Meteorology & climatology |
| RBX | Palaeontology |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| RG | GEOGRAPHY <i>(Note: with RG* codes, assign also GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifiers as appropriate)</i> |
| RGB | Physical geography & topography |
| RGBA | Arid zones, deserts |
| RGBC | Grasslands, heaths, prairies, tundra |
| RGBF | Wetlands, swamps, fens |
| RGBL | Forests, rainforests |
| RGBP | Deltas, estuaries, coastal regions |
| RGBR | Coral reefs |
| *** | Oceans & seas - <i>Use: RBKC "Oceanography (seas)"</i> |
| *** | Rivers & lakes - <i>Use: RBKF "Limnology (freshwater)"</i> |
| RGBS | Mountains |
| RG | |
| RGC | Human geography |
| RGCM | Economic geography |
| RGCP | Political geography <i>(See also: JPSL "Geopolitics")</i> |
| RGL | Regional geography <i>(See also: GTB "Regional studies"; RP "Regional & area planning")</i> |
| RGM | Biogeography <i>(See also: RN "The environment" & following; PSAF "Ecological science, the Biosphere")</i> |
| *** | Historical geography – <i>Use: HBTP "Historical geography"</i> |
| RGR | Geographical discovery & exploration <i>(See also: WTLP "Expeditions" for popular accounts)</i> |
| RGS | Geographical maps (specialist) <i>(Class here: specialist / topographical maps only, with another code indicating subject where possible, eg with RBGL for geological maps of mineral resources etc. For general folded maps, including Ordnance Survey etc, use WTRM "Travel maps")</i> |
| *** | World atlases – <i>Use: GBGM "World atlases / world maps"</i> |
| *** | World maps – <i>Use: GBGM "World atlases / world maps"</i> |
| *** | Globes – <i>Use: GBGM "World atlases / world maps"</i> |
| *** | Place names & gazetteers – <i>Use: GBGP "Place names & gazetteers"</i> |
| *** | Road atlases – <i>Use: WTRD "Road atlases"</i> |
| *** | Travel maps – <i>Use: WTRM "Travel maps"</i> |
| *** | Street maps & city plans – <i>Use: WTRS "Street maps & city plans"</i> |
| *** | Historical maps & atlases – <i>Use: HBTP1 "Historical maps & atlases"</i> |
| RGV | Cartography, map-making & projections |
| RGW | Geographical information systems (GIS) & remote sensing |
| RGY | Geodesy & surveying for maps & charts |

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| RN | THE ENVIRONMENT |
| RNA | Environmentalism thought & ideology <i>(Class here: ecocentrism, technocentrism, deep ecology, ecofeminism, etc)</i> |
| RNB | Environmentalism, conservationist & Green organizations |
| RNC | Applied ecology <i>(Note: use for works taking a wide-ranging or "issues"-based approach. See also: Section PS "Biology, life sciences" & following for specific & scientific works)</i> |
| RNCB | Biodiversity |
| RNF | Management of land & natural resources |
| RNFD | Drought & water supply |
| RNH | Waste management <i>(Class here: Recycling, biodegradability. See also: TQSR "Waste treatment & disposal")</i> |
| RNK | Conservation of the environment |
| RNKH | Conservation of wildlife & habitats |
| RNKH1 | Endangered species & extinction of species |
| RNP | Pollution & threats to the environment <i>(See also: TQK "Pollution control")</i> |
| RNPD | Deforestation |
| RNPG | Global warming <i>(Class here: "greenhouse effect", ozone depletion)</i> |
| RNQ | Nuclear issues |
| RNR | Natural disasters |
| RNT | Social impact of environmental issues <i>(Class here: Human ecology)</i> |
| RNU | Sustainability <i>(See also: TBR "Intermediate technology"; THX "Alternative & renewable energy sources & technology"; KNBT "Alternative & renewable energy industries")</i> |
| *** | Environmental science & technology – <i>See: TQ "Environmental science, engineering & technology" & following</i> |
| *** | Environmental economics – <i>Use: KCN "Environmental economics"</i> |
| RP | REGIONAL & AREA PLANNING |
| RPC | Urban & municipal planning <i>(Class here: city & town planning. See also: AMVD "City & town planning - architectural aspects")</i> |
| RPG | Rural planning |
| RPT | Transport planning & policy |

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|-----------|--|
| T | TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AGRICULTURE <i>(Do not use "T" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section T below)</i> |
| TB | TECHNOLOGY: GENERAL ISSUES |
| TBC | Engineering: general |
| TBD | Technical design <i>(See also: AKP "Product design")</i> |
| TBDG | Ergonomics |
| TBG | Engineering graphics & technical drawing |
| TBJ | Maths for engineers |
| TBM | Instruments & instrumentation engineering |
| TBMM | Engineering measurement & calibration |
| TBN | Nanotechnology |
| TBR | Intermediate technology |
| TBX | History of engineering & technology |
| TBY | Inventions & inventors |
| *** | Impact of technology on society – Use: PDR "Impact of science & technology on society" |
| *** | Computer aided design (CAD) – Use: UGC "Computer aided design (CAD)" |
| TC | BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING |
| TCB | Biotechnology |
| TCBG | Genetic engineering <i>(Class here: cloning. See also: PSAD "Bio-ethics"; JFMG "Ethical issues: scientific & technological developments")</i> |
| TCBS | Biosensors |
| TD | INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY & MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGIES |
| TDC | Industrial chemistry |
| TDCB | Chemical engineering |
| TDCC | Heavy chemicals |
| TDCD | Detergents technology |
| TDCG | Powder technology |
| TDCH | Insecticide & herbicide technology <i>(See also: TVP "Pest control")</i> |
| TDCJ | Pigments, dyestuffs & paint technology |
| TDCJ1 | Cosmetics technology |
| TDCK | Surface-coating technology |
| TDCP | Plastics & polymers technology |
| TDCQ | Ceramics & glass technology |
| TDCR | Rubber technology |
| TDCT | Food & beverage technology <i>(See also: TTVC "Hotel & catering trades")</i> |
| TDCT1 | Brewing technology |
| TDCT2 | Winemaking technology |
| TDCW | Pharmaceutical technology |
| TDG | Leather & fur technology |
| TDH | Textile & fibre technology |
| TDJ | Timber & wood processing |
| TDJP | Pulp & paper technology |

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|-------|---|
| TDM | Metals technology / metallurgy |
| TDP | Other manufacturing technologies |
| TDPB | Precision instruments manufacture |
| TDPB1 | Clocks, chronometers & watches (horology) (See also: WCJ "Antique clocks & watches") |
| TDPD | Household appliances manufacture |
| TDPF | Furniture & furnishings manufacture |
| TDPH | Clothing & footwear manufacture |
| TDPP | Printing & reprographic technology |

TG MECHANICAL ENGINEERING & MATERIALS

| | |
|-------|------------------------------------|
| TGB | Mechanical engineering |
| TGBF | Tribology (friction & lubrication) |
| TGBN | Engines & power transmission |
| TGBN1 | Steam engines |
| TGM | Materials science |
| TGMB | Engineering thermodynamics |
| TGMD | Mechanics of solids |
| TGMD4 | Dynamics & vibration |
| TGMD5 | Stress & fracture |
| TGMF | Mechanics of fluids |
| TGMF1 | Aerodynamics |
| TGMF2 | Hydraulics & pneumatics |
| TGMF3 | Flow, turbulence, rheology |
| TGMT | Testing of materials |
| TGMT1 | Non-destructive testing |
| TGP | Production engineering |
| TGPC | Computer aided manufacture (CAM) |
| TGPQ | Industrial quality control |
| TGPR | Reliability engineering |
| TGX | Engineering skills & trades |
| TGXT | Tool making |
| TGXW | Welding |

TH ENERGY TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING

| | |
|------|---|
| THF | Fossil fuel technologies |
| THFG | Gas technology |
| THFP | Petroleum technology |
| THFS | Solid fuel technology |
| THK | Nuclear power & engineering |
| THN | Heat transfer processes |
| THR | Electrical engineering |
| THRB | Power generation & distribution |
| THRD | Power networks, systems, stations & plants |
| THRF | Power utilization & applications |
| THRH | Energy conversion & storage |
| THRM | Electric motors |
| THRS | Electrician skills |
| THX | Alternative & renewable energy sources & technology |

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|-----------|--|
| TJ | ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING |
| TJF | Electronics engineering |
| TJFC | Circuits & components |
| TJFD | Electronic devices & materials |
| TJFD1 | Microprocessors |
| TJFD3 | Transistors |
| TJFD5 | Semi-conductors & super-conductors |
| TJFM | Automatic control engineering |
| TJFM1 | Robotics |
| TJFN | Microwave technology |
| TJK | Communications engineering / telecommunications |
| TJKD | Radar |
| TJKR | Radio technology |
| TJKS | Satellite communication |
| TJKT | Telephone technology |
| TJKT1 | Mobile phone technology (See also: UDT "Mobile phones: consumer/guides") |
| TJKV | Television technology |
| TJKW | WAP (wireless) technology (See also: UTW "WAP networking & applications") |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| TN | CIVIL ENGINEERING, SURVEYING & BUILDING |
| TNC | Structural engineering |
| TNCB | Surveying |
| TNCB1 | Quantity surveying |
| TNCC | Soil & rock mechanics |
| TNCE | Earthquake engineering |
| TNCJ | Bridges |
| TNF | Hydraulic engineering |
| TNFD | Dams & reservoirs |
| TNFH | Harbours & ports |
| TNFL | Flood control |
| TNFR | Land reclamation & drainage |
| TNH | Highway & traffic engineering |
| TNK | Building construction & materials |
| TNKF | Fire protection & safety |
| TNKH | Heating, lighting, ventilation |
| TNKS | Security & fire alarm systems |
| TNKX | Conservation of buildings & building materials |
| TNT | Building skills & trades |
| TNTB | Bricklaying & plastering |
| TNTC | Carpentry |
| TNTP | Plumbing |
| TNTR | Roofing |

TQ ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE, ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(Note: use for technical & practical aspects of environment, pollution, waste disposal, etc. See also: RN "The Environment" & following for "issues"-based approaches)

TQD Environmental monitoring
TQK Pollution control
TQS Sanitary & municipal engineering
TQSR Waste treatment & disposal
TQSR1 Sewage treatment & disposal
TQSR3 Hazardous waste treatment & disposal
TQSW Water supply & treatment
TQSW1 Water purification & desalinization

TR TRANSPORT TECHNOLOGY & TRADES
(See also: KNG "Transport industries" & following; RPT "Transport planning & policy"; WG "Transport: General Interest" & following)

TRC Automotive technology & trades
TRCS Automotive (motor mechanic) skills
(See also: WGCV "Vehicle maintenance & manuals")
TRCT Road transport & haulage trades
TRF Railway technology, engineering & trades
TRFT Railway trades
TRL Shipbuilding technology, engineering & trades
TRLD Ship design & naval architecture
TRLN Navigation & seamanship
TRLT Maritime / nautical trades
TRP Aerospace & aviation technology
TRPS Aviation skills / piloting
TRT Intelligent & automated transport system technology

TT OTHER TECHNOLOGIES & APPLIED SCIENCES
TTA Acoustic & sound engineering
TTB Applied optics
TTBF Fibre optics
TTBL Laser technology & holography
TTBM Imaging systems & technology
(See also: MMP "Medical Imaging" & following for medical applications)
TTBS Scanning systems & technology
TTD Space science
(See also: WNX "Popular astronomy & space" for popular works)
TTDS Astronautics
TTM Military engineering
TTMW Ordnance, weapons technology
TTP Explosives technology & pyrotechnics
TTS Marine engineering
TTSH Offshore engineering
TTSX Sonar
TTU Mining technology & engineering
(See also: RBGL "Economic geology")

| | |
|------|---|
| TTV | Other vocational technologies & trades |
| TTVC | Hotel & catering trades (See also: KNSH "Hospitality industry") |
| TTVH | Hairdressing & salon skills |
| TTVR | Rural trades & skills (Class here: blacksmithing, thatching, dry stone walling, etc) |
| TTX | Taxidermy |
| *** | Forensic science – Use: JKVF1 Forensic Science |
| *** | Veterinary science – See: MZ "Veterinary medicine" & following |

TV**AGRICULTURE & FARMING**

(See also: KNAC "Agriculture & related industries")

| | |
|------|--|
| TVB | Agricultural science |
| TVD | Agricultural engineering & machinery |
| TVDR | Irrigation |
| TVF | Sustainable agriculture |
| TVG | Organic farming |
| TVH | Animal husbandry |
| TVHB | Animal breeding |
| TVHF | Dairy farming |
| TVHH | Apiculture (beekeeping) |
| TVHP | Poultry farming |
| TVK | Agronomy & crop production |
| TVKC | Cereal crops |
| TVKF | Fertilizers & manures |
| TVM | Smallholdings |
| TVP | Pest control (Class here: agricultural use of pesticides & herbicides) |
| TVQ | Tropical agriculture: practice & techniques |
| TVR | Forestry & silviculture: practice & techniques (See also: KNAL "Forestry & related industries") |
| TVS | Horticulture (See also: WM "Gardening") |
| TVSW | Viticulture |
| TVT | Aquaculture & fish-farming: practice & techniques (See also: KNAF "Fisheries & related industries") |

U COMPUTING & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

UB COMPUTING: GENERAL

- UBH Health & safety aspects of computing
 UBJ Ethical & social aspects of computing
 UBL Legal aspects of computing
(See also: LNCB2 "E-Commerce law", LNQ "IT & communications law" for actual law books)

UD DIGITAL LIFESTYLE

(Use UD codes for consumer/user guides; prefer other U* codes for professional & high-level works)*

- UDB Internet guides & online services
 UDBA Online shopping & auctions
 UDBD Internet searching
 UDBG Internet gambling
 UDBM Online finance & investing
 UDBR Internet browsers
 UDF Email: consumer/user guides
 UDH PDAs & other handheld devices: consumer/user guides
 UDM Digital music: consumer/user guides
(Class here: music downloads, Ipods, mp3 players etc)
 UDP Digital photography: consumer/user guides
(Use for all consumer/user guides to digital photography. Use with AJG "Photographic equipment & techniques" for general & artistic aspects; use with UGP "Photo & image editing" for technical works on editing & software such as Photoshop)
 UDQ Digital video: consumer/user guides
 UDT Mobile phones: consumer/user guides
 UDV Digital TV & media centres: consumer/user guides
 UDX Computer games: strategy guides
(Includes online games. See also: UDBG "Internet gambling")

UF BUSINESS APPLICATIONS

- UFB Integrated software packages
(Note: use for all wordprocessing, spreadsheets, databases, etc in an integrated package)
 UFBC Microsoft Office
 UFBF Microsoft Works
 UFBL Lotus Smartsuite
 UFBP OpenOffice
 UFBS StarOffice
 UFBW iWork
 *** Business database software – See: UNS "Database software" & following
 UFC Spreadsheet software
 UFCE Excel
 UFCL Lotus 1-2-3
 UFD Word processing software
 UFDM Microsoft Word
 UFG Presentation graphics software
 UFGP PowerPoint
 UFK Accounting software
 UFL Enterprise software
 UFLS SAP (Systems, applications & products in databases)
 UFM Mathematical & statistical software
 UFP Project management software
 UFS Collaboration & group software

UG GRAPHICAL & DIGITAL MEDIA APPLICATIONS

| | |
|-----|---------------------------------|
| UGB | Web graphics & design |
| UGC | Computer-aided design (CAD) |
| UGD | Desktop publishing |
| UGG | Computer games design |
| UGK | 3D graphics & modelling |
| UGL | Illustration & drawing software |
| UGM | Digital music: professional |
| UGN | Digital animation |
| UGP | Photo & image editing |
| UGV | Digital video: professional |

UK COMPUTER HARDWARE

| | |
|------|---|
| UKC | Supercomputers |
| UKD | Mainframes & minicomputers |
| UKF | Servers |
| UKG | Grid & parallel computing |
| UKM | Embedded systems |
| UKN | Network hardware |
| UKP | Personal computers |
| UKPC | PCs (IBM-compatible personal computers) |
| UKPM | Macintosh |
| UKR | Maintenance & repairs |
| UKS | Storage media & peripherals |
| UKX | Utilities & tools |
| *** | Computer architecture – Use: UXF “Computer architecture & logic design” |

UL OPERATING SYSTEMS

| | |
|-------|---------------------------------|
| ULD | Microsoft Windows |
| ULDG | Windows Vista |
| ULDL | Windows 2003 |
| ULD P | Windows XP |
| ULDT | Windows 2000 |
| ULDX | Windows NT |
| ULH | Macintosh OS |
| ULN | UNIX |
| ULNB | BSD / FreeBSD |
| ULNS | Sun Solaris |
| ULNM | IBM AIX |
| ULNH | HP-UX |
| ULL | Linux |
| ULLD | Debian |
| ULLR | Red Hat |
| ULLS | SUSE |
| ULLU | UBUNTU |
| ULP | Handheld operating systems |
| ULQ | IBM mainframe operating systems |
| ULR | Real time operating systems |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| UM | COMPUTER PROGRAMMING / SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT |
| UMA | Program concepts / learning to program |
| UMB | Algorithms & data structures |
| UMC | Compilers |
| UMF | Agile programming |
| UMG | Aspect programming / AOP |
| UMH | Extreme programming |
| UMJ | Functional programming <i>(Note: languages used include Lisp, Matlab, Haskell, XSLT, Scheme, Maple, etc)</i> |
| UMK | Games development & programming <i>(See also: UGG "Computer games design & applications". Languages used include C++, Cg, Java, Lua, UnrealScript, etc,)</i> |
| UMKB | 2D graphics: games programming |
| UMKC | 3D graphics: games programming |
| UMKL | Level design: games programming |
| UML | Graphics programming <i>(Class here: Rastor Graphics, Vector Graphics, ActionScript, animation & rendering languages)</i> |
| UMN | Object-oriented programming (OOP) <i>(Note: languages used include C++, C#, Java, Perl, Cobol, Visual Basic, etc)</i> |
| UMP | Microsoft programming |
| UMPN | .Net programming <i>(Note: includes Windows Graphics Foundation, Communication Foundation, etc)</i> |
| UMPW | Windows programming <i>(Note: include all aspects relevant to the Win32 APIs etc)</i> |
| UMQ | Macintosh programming <i>(Note: languages used include C++, Java, Cocoa, Carbon, .Mac, etc)</i> |
| UMR | Network programming <i>(Class here: IPC, RPC)</i> |
| UMS | PDA / Handheld programming <i>(Class here: OPL)</i> |
| UMT | Database programming <i>(Note: languages used include SQL, PL/SQL, MDX, etc. See also: UN "Databases" & following)</i> |
| UMW | Web programming <i>(Note: languages used include Ajax; ASP; Awk; CGI; Coldfusion; CSS; Enterprise Service Bus (ESB); Flash; Flex; HTML; Java Server Pages; JavaScript; LAMP (Linux Apache PHP or Python or Perl & MySQL); Mozilla; Perl; PHP; Python; Rails; Ruby; Sed; SGML; VBscript; Visual Web developer; xHTML, etc)</i> |
| UMWS | Web services |
| UMX | Programming & scripting languages: general <i>(Class here general works on specific languages where the purpose, such as Web programming or object-oriented programming, is not defined)</i> |
| UMZ | Software Engineering |
| UMZL | Unified Modeling Language (UML) |
| UMZT | Software testing & verification |
| UMZW | Object oriented software engineering |

| | |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| UN | DATABASES |
| UNA | Database design & theory |
| UNAR | Relational databases |
| UND | Data warehousing |
| UNF | Data mining |
| UNH | Information retrieval |
| UNJ | Object-oriented databases |
| UNK | Distributed databases |
| UNN | Databases & the Web |
| UNS | Database software |
| UNSB | Oracle |
| UNSC | Access |
| UNSF | FileMaker |
| UNSJ | SQL Server / MS SQL |
| UNSK | SQLite |
| UNSM | MySQL |
| UNSP | PostgreSQL |
| UNSX | IBM DB2 |
| UNSY | Sybase |
| UNC | Data capture & analysis |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| UQ | COMPUTER CERTIFICATION |
| UQF | Computer certification: Microsoft (eg MCSE) |
| UQJ | Computer certification: Cisco |
| UQL | Computer certification: ECDL |
| UQR | Computer certification: CompTia (Class here: A+, 1 Net+) |
| UQT | Computer certification: CLAiT |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| UR | COMPUTER SECURITY |
| URD | Privacy & data protection |
| URH | Computer fraud & hacking |
| URJ | Computer viruses, Trojans & worms |
| URQ | Firewalls |
| URS | Spam |
| URW | Spyware |
| URY | Data encryption (See also: GPJ "Coding theory & cryptology") |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| UT | COMPUTER NETWORKING & COMMUNICATIONS |
| UTD | Client-Server networking |
| UTF | Network management |
| UTG | Grid computing |
| UTM | Electronic mail (email): professional |
| UTN | Network security |
| UTP | Networking standards & protocols <i>(Class here: DNS, TCP/IP)</i> |
| UTR | Distributed systems |
| UTS | Networking packages <i>(Class here: NetWare, Lotus Notes etc)</i> |
| UTW | WAP networking & applications <i>(See also: TJKW "WAP (wireless) technology" for underlying technology)</i> |
| UTX | EDI (electronic data interchange) |
| *** | Network hardware – Use: UKN "Network hardware" |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| UY | COMPUTER SCIENCE |
| UYA | Mathematical theory of computation |
| UYAM | Maths for computer scientists |
| UYD | Systems analysis & design <i>(See also: GPFC "Cybernetics & systems theory")</i> |
| UYF | Computer architecture & logic design <i>(See also: TJFD1 "Microprocessors")</i> |
| UYFL | Assembly languages |
| UYFP | Parallel processing |
| UYQ | Artificial intelligence |
| UYQE | Expert systems / knowledge-based systems |
| UYQL | Natural language & machine translation |
| UYQM | Machine learning |
| UYQN | Neural networks & fuzzy systems |
| UYQP | Pattern recognition |
| UYQS | Speech recognition |
| UYQV | Computer vision |
| UYS | Signal processing |
| UYT | Image processing <i>(Note: use for general aspects of image processing, including standards, encoding & manipulation of data)</i> |
| UYU | Audio processing <i>(Note: use for general aspects of computerized processing of audio data, including standards, encoding & manipulation of data)</i> |
| UYV | Virtual reality |
| UYZ | Human-computer interaction |
| UYZF | Information visualization |
| UYZG | User interface design & usability |
| UYZM | Information architecture |

- V** **HEALTH & PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT**
(Note: many headings in Section V relate closely to headings in other sections. Use Section V for popularized accounts for general readership; prefer Sections J, K, M, T etc, as appropriate, for serious, specialist and academic works. Do not use "V" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section V below)
- VF** **FAMILY & HEALTH**
- VFB Safety in the home
- VFD Popular medicine & health
- VDFD First aid for the home
- VFDM Men's health
- VFDW Women's health
- VFG Home nursing & caring
- VFJ Coping with personal problems
- VFJB Coping with illness
- VFJD Coping with disability
- VFJG Coping with old age
- VFJJ Coping with eating disorders
- VFJK Coping with drug & alcohol abuse
- VFJP Coping with anxiety & phobias
- VFJS Coping with stress
- VFJX Coping with death & bereavement
(Class here: funerals)
- VFL Giving up smoking
- VFM Fitness & diet
- VFMD Diets & dieting
- VFMG Exercise & workout books
- VFMS Massage
(See also: VXHJ "Reflexology")
- VFV Family & relationships
(Note: Use JH codes for academic & sociological works)*
- VFVC Sex & sexuality, sex manuals
- VFIG Dating, relationships, living together & marriage
- *** Weddings – Use: WJW "Weddings, wedding planners"
- VFVK Adoption
- VFVS Separation & divorce
- VFVX Intergenerational relationships
(Class here: mother-daughter, grandparent-grandchild)
- VFX Advice on parenting
- VFXB Pregnancy, birth & baby care
- VFXB1 Baby names
- VFXC Child care & upbringing
- VFXC1 Teenagers: advice for parents
- *** Family history, tracing ancestors – Use: WQY "Family history, tracing ancestors"

| | |
|-----------|---|
| VS | SELF-HELP & PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT |
| VSB | Personal finance |
| VSC | Advice on careers & achieving success |
| VSD | Law for the lay person |
| VSF | Roadcraft, driving & the Highway Code |
| VSG | Consumer advice <i>(See also WJS "Shopping guides")</i> |
| VSH | Housing & property for the individual – buying/selling & legal aspects |
| VSK | Advice on education |
| VSL | Adult literacy guides & handbooks |
| VSN | Adult numeracy guides & handbooks |
| VSP | Popular psychology |
| VSPM | Assertiveness, motivation & self-esteem |
| VSPT | Memory improvement & thinking techniques <i>(Class here: IQ tests)</i> |
| VSPX | Neuro Linguistic Programming (NLP) |
| VSR | Retirement |
| VSW | Living & working abroad |
| VSZ | Self-sufficiency |
| *** | Popular philosophy – <i>Use: HPX "Popular philosophy"</i> |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| VX | MIND, BODY, SPIRIT |
| VXA | Mind, body, spirit: thought & practice |
| VXF | Fortune-telling & divination |
| VXFA | Astrology |
| VXFA1 | Star signs & horoscopes |
| VXFC | Fortune-telling by cards (cartomancy) |
| VXFC1 | Tarot |
| VXFD | The I Ching |
| VXFG | Graphology |
| VXFJ | Palmistry, phrenology & physiognomy |
| VXFN | Numerology |
| VXFT | Clairvoyance & precognition |
| VXH | Complementary therapies, healing & health <i>(See also: MX "Complementary medicine" for works for medical students & practitioners)</i> |
| VXHA | Alexander technique |
| VXHC | Aromatherapy & essential oils |
| VXHH | Homoeopathy |
| VXHJ | Reflexology |
| VXHK | Reiki |
| VXHT | Traditional medicine & herbal remedies |
| VXHT1 | Chinese medicine & acupuncture |
| VXHT2 | Ayurvedic therapies |
| VXM | Mind, body, spirit: meditation & visualisation |
| VXN | Dreams & their interpretation |
| VXP | Psychic powers & psychic phenomena <i>(Class here: ESP, popular accounts of telepathy, telekinesis etc; see also JMX "Parapsychological studies" for serious academic works)</i> |
| VXPC | Crystals & colour-healing |
| VXPH | Chakras, auras & spiritual energy |
| VXPJ | Astral projection & out-of-body experiences |
| VXPR | Reincarnation & past lives |
| VXPS | Spirit guides, angels & channelling |
| VXQ | Unexplained phenomena / the paranormal |
| VXQB | UFOs & extraterrestrial beings |
| VXQG | Ghosts & poltergeists |
| VXQM | Monsters & legendary beings <i>(Class here: Loch Ness monster, Abominable Snowman, etc)</i> |
| *** | Folklore, myths & legends – Use: JFHF "Folklore, myths & legends" |
| VXV | Feng Shui |
| VXW | Mysticism, magic & ritual <i>(Class here popular works on the occult. See also: HRQX codes for serious, academic studies)</i> |
| VXWK | Kabbalah: popular works <i>(See also HRJX "Judaism: mysticism" for serious, religious & academic works on Kabbalah)</i> |
| VXWM | Magic, spells & alchemy |
| VXWS | Shamanism, paganism & druidry |
| VXWT | Witchcraft & Wicca |

- W** **LIFESTYLE, SPORT & LEISURE**
(Note: many headings in Section W relate closely to headings in other sections. Use Section W for popular accounts for general readership; prefer Sections A, K, P, R, T, etc, as appropriate, for serious, specialist and academic works. Do not use "W" on individual books; select appropriate code(s) from Section W below)
- WB** **COOKERY / FOOD & DRINK ETC**
- WBA General cookery & recipes
- WBB TV / celebrity chef cookbooks
(Class here: recipes from famous restaurants)
- WBC Cooking for one
- WBF Quick & easy cooking
- WBH Health & wholefood cookery
- WBHS Cookery for specific diets & conditions
- WBJ Vegetarian cookery
- WBN National & regional cuisine
(Note: assign also the appropriate GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier)
- WBQ Cooking for/with children
- WBR Cooking for parties
- WBS Cooking with specific gadgets
(eg microwave cooking, wok, barbecue)
- WBT Cookery by ingredient
- WBTB Cooking with meat & game
- WBTC Cooking with chicken & other poultry
- WBTF Cooking with fish & seafood
- WBTH Cooking with herbs & spices
- WBTP Pasta dishes
- WBTR Cooking with dairy products
- WBTX Cooking with chocolate
- WBV Cookery dishes & courses
- WBVD Soups & starters
- WBVG Salads
- WBVM Main courses
- WBVQ Desserts
- WBVS Cakes, baking, icing & sugarcraft
- WBW Preserving & freezing
- WBX Beverages
- WBXD Alcoholic beverages
- WBXD1 Wines
- WBXD2 Beers
- WBXD3 Spirits & cocktails
- WBXN Non-alcoholic beverages
- WBZ Cigars & smoking
(See also: VFL "Giving up smoking")

| | |
|-----------|--|
| WC | ANTIQUES & COLLECTABLES |
| WCB | Antiques & collectables: buyer's guides <i>(Class here: price guides, guides to auctions, valuation, etc. See also UDBA "Online shopping & auctions")</i> |
| WCC | Care & restoration of antiques |
| WCF | Coins, banknotes, medals, seals (numismatics) |
| WCG | Stamps, philately |
| WCJ | Antique clocks, watches, musical boxes & automata |
| WCK | Militaria, arms & armour |
| WCL | Antique furniture / furniture collecting |
| WCN | Antiques & collectables: ceramics & glass |
| WCP | Antiques & collectables: jewellery |
| WCR | Antiques & collectables: gold & silver (other than jewellery) |
| WCS | Antiques & collectables: books, manuscripts, ephemera & printed matter <i>(Note: includes cigarette cards, postcards, comics, autographs, photographs, phonecards, etc)</i> |
| WCU | Antiques & collectables: pictures, prints & maps |
| WCV | Antiques & collectables: carpets, rugs & textiles <i>(Note: includes lace, costume & accessories, quilts, embroidery, samplers, tapestries, etc)</i> |
| WCW | Antiques & collectables: toys, games & models <i>(Note: includes dolls, dolls-houses, tin-plate toys, teddy bears, etc)</i> |
| WCX | Antiques & collectables: scientific & musical instruments <i>(Note: except clocks, musical boxes etc, see WCJ above)</i> |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| WD | HOBBIES, QUIZZES & GAMES |
| WDH | Hobbies <i>(See also: WF "Handicrafts, Decorative Arts & Crafts" & following)</i> |
| WDHM | Model railways |
| WDHR | Radio-controlled models |
| WDHW | Role-playing, war games & fantasy sports |
| *** | Stamp-collecting – Use: WCG "Stamps, philately" |
| WDJ | 3-D images & optical illusions |
| WDK | Puzzles & quizzes |
| WDKC | Crosswords |
| WDKN | Sudoku & number puzzles |
| WDKX | Trivia & quiz question books |
| WDM | Indoor games <i>(See also: UDX "Computer games: strategy guides")</i> |
| WDMC | Card games |
| WDMC1 | Bridge |
| WDMC2 | Poker |
| WDMG | Board games |
| WDMG1 | Chess |
| WDP | Gambling: theories & methods <i>(See also: UDBG "Online gambling")</i> |

WF HANDICRAFTS, DECORATIVE ARTS & CRAFTS
(Note: use WF codes for practical, "how-to" & hobbyist approaches; prefer codes from Section A where appropriate for art history & criticism approaches)*

- WFA Painting & art manuals
- WFB Needlework & fabric crafts
- WFBC Embroidery crafts
(Class here: cross-stitch, needlepoint, tapestry-making, etc)
- WFBL Lace & lacemaking
- WFBQ Quiltmaking, patchwork & applique
- WFBS Knitting & crochet
- WFBV Batik & tie-dye
- WFC Ropework, knots & macrame
- WFF Rug & carpetmaking
- WFG Spinning & weaving
- WFH Toys: making & decorating
(includes soft toys, dolls, dolls' houses etc)
- WFJ Jewellery & beadcraft
- WFK Decorative finishes & surfaces
(Class here: decoupage)
- WFL Decorative wood & metalwork
(Class here: box-making)
- WFLF Picture framing
- WFN Pottery, ceramics & glass crafts
- WFS Carving & modelling, moulding & casting
(Class here: woodcarving, resin & plaster work, doughcraft, candle-making, etc)
- WFT Book & paper crafts
- WFTG Greeting cards
- WFTM Origami & paper engineering
- WFTS Scrapbook keeping
- WFU Lettering & calligraphy
- WFV Rural crafts
- WFW Flower arranging & floral crafts

WG TRANSPORT: GENERAL INTEREST

- WGC Road & motor vehicles: general interest
- WGCB Motor cars: general interest
- WGCF Buses, trams & commercial vehicles: general interest
- WGCK Motorcycles: general interest
- WGCT Tractors & farm vehicles: general interest
- WGCV Vehicle maintenance & manuals
- WGF Trains & railways: general interest
- WGG Ships & shipping: general interest
(See also: WSSN "Boating" & following; HBTM "Maritime history")
- WGGN Narrowboats & canals
- WGM Aircraft: general interest

| | |
|-----------|--|
| WH | HUMOUR |
| WHC | Cartoons & comic strips <i>(See also: FX "Graphic novels" & following)</i> |
| WHG | TV tie-in humour |
| WHJ | Jokes & riddles |
| WHL | Slang & dialect humour |
| WHP | Parodies & spoofs |
| WHX | Humour collections & anthologies |
| | |
| WJ | LIFESTYLE & PERSONAL STYLE GUIDES |
| WJF | Fashion & style guides |
| WJH | Cosmetics, hair & beauty |
| WJK | Interior design, decor & style guides |
| WJS | Shopping guides <i>(See also: VSG "Consumer guides & advice" for practical advice on products; UDBA "Online shopping & auctions")</i> |
| WJW | Weddings, wedding planners |
| WJX | Parties, etiquette & entertaining |
| *** | Dating & singles – <i>Use: VFVG "Dating, relationships, living together & marriage"</i> |
| *** | Sex manuals – <i>Use: VFVC "Sex & sexuality, sex manuals"</i> |
| | |
| WK | HOME & HOUSE MAINTENANCE |
| WKD | DIY: general |
| WKDM | DIY: house maintenance manuals |
| WKDW | DIY: carpentry & woodworking |
| WKH | Household hints |
| WKR | Home renovation & extension |
| *** | Housing & property for the individual – <i>Use: VSH "Housing & property for the individual – buying/selling & legal"</i> |
| *** | Interior design & decoration – <i>Use: WJK "Interior design, decoration & style guides"</i> |
| | |
| WM | GARDENING |
| | <i>(See also: TVS "Horticulture")</i> |
| WMB | Gardens (descriptions, history etc) |
| WMD | Garden design & planning |
| WMF | Greenhouses, conservatories, patios |
| WMP | Gardening: plants |
| WMPC | Gardening: flowers |
| WMPF | Gardening: growing fruit & vegetables |
| WMPH | Gardening: herbs |
| WMPM | Succulents & cacti |
| WMPS | Gardening: shrubs & trees |
| WMPX | House plants |
| WMQ | Specialized gardening methods |
| WMQB | Bonsai |
| WMQF | Organic gardening |
| WMQL | Landscape gardening |
| WMQN | Natural & wild gardening |
| WMQP | Gardening with native plants |
| WMQR | Container gardening |
| WMQW | Water gardens, pools |
| WMT | Allotments |

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| WN | THE NATURAL WORLD, COUNTRY LIFE & PETS <i>(Use WN* codes for popular works only; prefer sub-sections PS "Biology, Life Sciences", RG "Earth Sciences", RN "The Environment", TV "Agriculture & Farming" for specialist & academic works)</i> |
| WNA | Dinosaurs & the prehistoric world |
| WNC | Wildlife: general interest |
| WNCB | Wildlife: birds & birdwatching |
| WNCF | Wildlife: mammals |
| WNCK | Wildlife: reptiles & amphibians |
| WNCN | Wildlife: butterflies, other insects & spiders |
| WNCS | Wildlife: aquatic creatures |
| WNCS1 | Sea life & the seashore |
| WNCS2 | Freshwater life |
| WND | The countryside, country life |
| WNF | Farm & working animals |
| WNG | Domestic animals & pets |
| WNGC | Cats as pets |
| WNGD | Dogs as pets |
| WNGD1 | Dog obedience & training |
| WNGF | Fishes & aquaria |
| WNGH | Horses & ponies |
| WNGK | Birds, including cage birds, as pets |
| WNGR | Rabbits & rodents as pets <i>(Class here: mice, hamsters, guinea pigs, gerbils, etc as pets)</i> |
| WNGS | Reptiles & amphibians as pets <i>(Class here: snakes, lizards, newts, terrapins etc, as pets)</i> |
| WNGX | Insects & spiders as pets |
| WNH | Zoos & wildlife parks |
| WNP | Trees, wildflowers & plants <i>(See also: WMP "Gardening: plants" & following)</i> |
| WNR | Rocks, minerals & fossils |
| WNW | The Earth: natural history general <i>(Class here: popular works on natural history of the Earth, earthquakes & volcanoes, etc; prefer also: sub-sections RB "Earth Sciences" and RG "Geography" for specialist & academic works)</i> |
| WNWM | Weather <i>(Class here: popular works on weather, including storms & other extreme weather conditions; prefer RBP "Meteorology & climatology" for specialist & academic works)</i> |
| WNX | Popular astronomy & space <i>(Class here: Constellation & star guides, sky at night; prefer PG "Astronomy, Space & Time" & following for specialist & academic works)</i> |
| *** | Popular science – Use: PDZ "Popular science" |
| WQ | LOCAL INTEREST, FAMILY HISTORY & NOSTALGIA |
| WQH | Local history |
| WQN | Nostalgia: general <i>(Note: use with other code indicating subject where appropriate, eg WGF "Trains & railways: general interest")</i> |
| WQP | Places in old photographs |
| WQY | Family history, tracing ancestors |

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| WS | SPORTS & OUTDOOR RECREATION |
| WSB | Sporting events, tours & organisations |
| WSBB | Olympic games |
| WSBG | Sports governing bodies <i>(Note: use with other code denoting sport)</i> |
| WSBT | Sports teams & clubs <i>(Note: use with other code denoting sport)</i> |
| WSBV | Sporting venues <i>(Note: use with other code denoting sport, where applicable)</i> |
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| WSD | Sports training & coaching |
| WSDP | Sports psychology |
| WSDX | Drug abuse in sport |
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| WSE | Extreme sports |
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| WSF | Air sports & recreations <i>(Class here: ballooning, paragliding, skydiving, gliding, etc)</i> |
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| WSJ | Ball games |
| WSJA | Football (Soccer, Association football) |
| WSJA1 | World Cup |
| WSJC | Cricket |
| WSJF | Rugby football |
| WSJF1 | Rugby Union |
| WSJF2 | Rugby League |
| WSJG | Golf |
| WSJH | Hockey |
| WSJJ | Lacrosse |
| WSJK | Hurling |
| WSJL | Gaelic football |
| WSJM | Basketball |
| WSJN | Netball |
| WSJQ | Australian Rules football |
| WSJR | Racket games |
| WSJR2 | Tennis |
| WSJR3 | Badminton |
| WSJR4 | Squash & rackets |
| WSJR5 | Table tennis |
| WSJS | American football |
| WSJT | Baseball |
| WSJV | Volleyball |
| WSJY | Bowls, bowling, petanque |
| WSJZ | Snooker, billiards, pool |
| WSK | Track & field sports, athletics |
| WSKC | Marathon & cross-country running |
| WSKQ | Multidiscipline sports <i>(Note: eg triathlon, pentathlon, heptathlon)</i> |
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| WSL | Gymnastics |
| WSM | Weightlifting |

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| WSN | Equestrian & animal sports |
| WSNB | Horse racing |
| WSNF | Riding, showjumping & horsemanship (Class here: <i>eventing, dressage</i>) |
| WSNP | Greyhound racing |
| WSP | Motor sports |
| WSPC | Car racing |
| WSPC1 | Formula 1 & Grand Prix |
| WSPG | Motor rallying / rally driving |
| WSPM | Motorcycle racing |
| WSQ | Cycling |
| WSR | Rollerblading, skateboarding, etc |
| WSS | Water sports & recreations |
| WSSC | Swimming & diving |
| WSSC1 | Sub-aqua swimming (Class here: <i>scuba, snorkelling</i>) |
| WSSG | Surfing, windsurfing, water skiing |
| WSSN | Boating |
| WSSN1 | Motor / power boating & cruising |
| WSSN3 | Sailing |
| WSSN5 | Canoeing & kayaking |
| WSSN7 | Rowing |
| WST | Combat sports & self-defence |
| WSTB | Boxing |
| WSTC | Wrestling |
| WSTF | Fencing |
| WSTM | Oriental martial arts |
| WSU | Bodybuilding |
| WSW | Winter sports |
| WSWK | Skiing |
| WSWM | Snowboarding |
| WSWS | Ice-skating |
| WSWY | Ice hockey |
| WSX | Field sports: fishing, hunting, shooting |
| WSXF | Fishing, angling |
| WSXH | Hunting or shooting animals & game |
| WSXR | Archery |
| WSXS | Small firearms, guns & other equipment |
| WSXT | Target shooting |
| WSZ | Active outdoor pursuits |
| WSZC | Walking, hiking, trekking |
| WSZG | Climbing & mountaineering |
| WSZK | Orienteering |
| WSZN | Caving & potholing |
| WSZR | Camping & woodcraft |
| WSZV | Outdoor survival skills |

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| WT | TRAVEL & HOLIDAY <i>(Note: with WT* codes, assign also the most specific GEOGRAPHICAL Qualifier available wherever possible)</i> |
| WTD | Travel tips & advice: general |
| WTH | Travel & holiday guides |
| WTHA | Adventure holidays |
| WTHB | Business travel |
| WTHC | Eco-tourist guides |
| WTHF | Travel with children / family holidays |
| WTHH | Hotel & holiday accommodation guides |
| WTHH1 | Caravan & camp-site guides |
| WTHM | Museum, historic sites, gallery & art guides |
| WTHR | Restaurant, cafe & pub guides |
| WHT | Theme parks & funfairs |
| WTHX | Cruises |
| *** | Shopping guides – <i>Use: WJS “Shopping guides”</i> |
| WTK | Language phrasebooks |
| WTL | Travel writing |
| WTLC | Classic travel writing |
| WTLP | Expeditions <i>(Note: use for popular accounts; prefer RGR “Geographical discovery & exploration” for academic works)</i> |
| WTM | Places & peoples: pictorial works |
| WTR | Travel maps & atlases <i>(See also: RGS “Geographical maps (specialist)”; GBG “ Geographical reference” & following)</i> |
| WTRD | Road atlases |
| WTRM | Travel maps <i>(Class here: all folded maps other than city maps, including Ordnance Survey etc)</i> |
| WTRS | Street maps & city plans <i>(Class here: A-Z, Streetfinder, etc)</i> |
| WZ | MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS |
| WZG | Gift books |
| WZS | Stationery items <i>(Class here: diaries, calendars, posters, kits, postcard packs, bookmarks, etc)</i> |

- Y CHILDREN'S, YOUNG ADULT & EDUCATIONAL**
(Do not use "Y" on individual books. Select appropriate code(s) from Section Y below)
- YB PICTURE BOOKS, ACTIVITY BOOKS & EARLY LEARNING MATERIAL**
(Do not use "YB" on individual books, but select from YB codes below. With YB* codes, also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier where possible)*
- YBC** Picture books
(Prefer more precise sub-category below where possible)
- YBCB** Baby books
(Class here: small format, board book or rag book picture books with little or no text, and no early learning content)
- YBCH** Picture books: character books
(Use for all books based on TV or film characters, and all books featuring established pictorially-represented characters used in several books and or other products, eg Miffy, Maisy, Spot, Bob the Builder, Beatrix Potter books, Disney books, Rupert Bear, Tintin etc)
- YBCS** Picture storybooks
(Class here: picture books with a strong narrative text)
- YBG** Interactive & activity books & packs
- YBGC** Colouring & painting activity books
- YBGK** Press out & kit books
- YBGP** Pop-up & lift-the-flap books
- YBGS** Sticker & stamp books
- YBGT** Novelty, toy & die-cut books
(Class here: "gift books" for children)
- YBGT1** Sound story, noisy books, musical books
- YBGT3** Touch & feel books
- YBGT5** Magnet books
- YBGT7** Jigsaw books
- YBL** Early learning / early learning concepts
- YBLA** Early learning: ABC books / alphabet books
- YBLA1** Early learning: first word books
- YBLB** Early learning: rhyming & wordplay books
- YBLB1** Early learning: verse & rhymes
(Class here: Nursery rhymes)
- YBLC** Early learning: numbers & counting
- YBLD** Early learning: colours
- YBLF** Early learning: opposites
- YBLH** Early learning: size, shapes & patterns
- YBLJ** Early learning: time & seasons
(Class here: day & night, days of the week, seasons of the year, etc)
- YBLJ1** Early learning: telling the time
- YBLN** Early learning: first experiences
- YBLN1** Early learning: the senses

- YD CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT POETRY, ANTHOLOGIES, ANNUALS**
(Do not use "YD" on individual books, but select from YD codes below. With YD* codes, also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier where possible)*
- YDA Annuals (Children's/YA)
(Use as first code for all annuals, with second code indicating type or subject area where possible.)
- YDC Anthologies (Children's/YA)
(Use with other code denoting literary form where appropriate, eg with a YF code for fiction anthologies, with YDP for poetry anthologies. Use alone for anthologies of various literary forms)*
- YDP Poetry (Children's/YA)
- YF CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT FICTION & TRUE STORIES**
(Use YF codes for all fiction and true stories that read like fiction. With YF* codes, ALWAYS also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier)*
- YFA Classic fiction (Children's/YA)
(Note: use for novels published before c 1945 or as indicated by publisher)
- YFB General fiction (Children's/YA)
(Class here: all contemporary non-genre fiction for children & young adults)
- YFC Adventure stories (Children's/YA)
- YFCB Thrillers (Children's/YA)
- YFCF Crime & mystery fiction (Children's/YA)
- YFD Horror & ghost stories, chillers (Children's/YA)
- YFG Science fiction (Children's/YA)
- YFH Fantasy & magical realism (Children's/YA)
(Class here: Harry Potter, etc)
- YFJ Traditional stories (Children's/YA)
(Class here: fairy tales, folk tales, myths & legends told as fiction)
- YFM Romance & relationships stories (Children's/YA)
- YFN Family & home stories (Children's/YA)
(See also: YXF "Personal & social issues: family issues" & following for fiction specifically designed to address family issues)
- YFP Animal stories (Children's/YA)
- YFQ Humorous stories (Children's/YA)
(Note: Prefer "genre" if possible, eg class humorous science fiction under YFG)
- YFR Sporting stories (Children's/YA)
- YFS School stories (Children's/YA)
- YFT Historical fiction (Children's/YA)
(Note: use for contemporary novels set in the past, ie set c pre-1945)
- YFU Short stories (Children's/YA)
- YFW Comic strip fiction / graphic novels (Children's/YA)
(Class here: Tintin, Asterix etc. Add YBCH "Picture books: character books" where appropriate)
- YFY True stories (Children's/YA)
- *** Fiction anthologies – Use YDC with appropriate YF* code
- *** Fiction dealing with specific social or personal issues – Use appropriate YF* code with appropriate code from YX section
- *** School editions of English fiction texts (ie typically with introduction, critical notes, etc) – Use YQEF "School editions of fiction texts" with appropriate YF* code

YN

CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT GENERAL NON-FICTION

(Do not use "YN" on individual books, but select from YN codes below. Use YN* codes for all non-fiction non-educational general interest material not covered elsewhere. With YN* codes, also assign appropriate 5A* Reading Age/Level Qualifier where possible)*

| | |
|------|---|
| YNA | Art: general interest (Children's/YA) |
| YNC | Music: general interest (Children's/YA) |
| YNCP | Pop music (Children's/YA) |
| YND | Drama & performing (Children's/YA) |
| YNDB | Dance, ballet (Children's/YA) |
| YNDS | Playscripts (Children's/YA) |
| YNF | Television & film (Children's/YA) |
| YNG | General knowledge & trivia (Children's/YA) |
| YNGL | Libraries, museums, schools (Children's/YA) |
| YNH | History & the past: general interest (Children's/YA) |
| YNJ | Warfare, battles, armed forces (Children's/YA) <i>(See also YXZW "Social issues: war & conflict issues" for issues-based approaches)</i> |
| YNK | Work & industry / world of work (Children's/YA) |
| YNM | People & places (Children's/YA) |
| YNN | Nature, the natural world (Children's/YA) |
| YNNA | Dinosaurs & prehistoric world (Children's/YA) |
| YNND | Pets (Children's/YA) |
| YNNF | Farm animals (Children's/YA) |
| YNNR | Wildlife (Children's/YA) <i>(See also YXZG "Social issues: environment & green issues" for issues-based approaches)</i> |
| YNP | Practical interests (Children's/YA) |
| YNPC | Cooking & food (Children's/YA) |
| YNPG | Gardening (Children's/YA) |
| YNPH | Handicrafts (Children's/YA) |
| YNPK | Money (Children's/YA) |
| YNR | Religion & beliefs: general interest (Children's/YA) <i>(See also YXZR "Social issues: religious issues" for issues-based approaches)</i> |
| YNRB | Bibles & bible stories (Children's/YA) |
| YNT | Science & technology: general interest (Children's/YA) |
| YNTB | Buildings & construction (Children's/YA) |
| YNTR | Transport (Children's/YA) |
| YNTS | Space (Children's/YA) |
| YNU | Humour & jokes (Children's/YA) |
| YNUC | Cartoons & comic strips (Children's/YA) |
| YNV | Hobbies, quizzes & games (Children's/YA) |
| YNVP | Puzzle books (Children's/YA) |
| YNVU | Computer game guides (Children's/YA) |
| YNW | Sports & outdoor recreation (Children's/YA) |
| YNWA | Football / soccer (Children's/YA) |
| YNWB | Rugby (Children's/YA) |
| YNWC | Cricket (Children's/YA) |
| YNWG | Athletics & gymnastics (Children's/YA) |
| YNWW | Swimming & water sports (Children's/YA) |
| YNWY | Cycling, boarding & skating (Children's/YA) |
| YNX | Mysteries & the supernatural (Children's/YA) |
| YNXF | UFOs & extraterrestrial beings (Children's/YA) |
| YNXW | Witches & ghosts (Children's/YA) <i>(Add Qualifier 5HH "Hallowe'en" if appropriate)</i> |

YQ**EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL**

(Do not use "YQ" on individual books, but select from YQ codes below. With YQ* codes, ALWAYS use assign also appropriate EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE Qualifier. For home learning material, use 4Y. Use YQ* codes for primary and secondary educational material up to and including minimum school leaving age [GCSE in England & Wales, Standard Grade in Scotland]; for further education, advanced level and vocational qualifications, use adult categories)*

| | |
|-------|--|
| YQA | Educational: Art & design |
| YQB | Educational: Music |
| YQC | Educational: English language & literacy |
| YQCR | Educational: English language: readers & reading schemes |
| YQCS | Educational: English language: reading & writing skills |
| YQCS1 | Educational: writing skills: handwriting |
| YQE | Educational: English literature |
| YQEF | School editions of fiction texts <i>(Assign also appropriate YF* code where possible)</i> |
| YQF | Educational: Languages other than English |
| YQG | Educational: Geography |
| YQH | Educational: History |
| YQM | Educational: Mathematics & numeracy |
| YQMT | Educational: Mathematics & numeracy: times tables |
| YQN | Educational: Citizenship & social education |
| YQNP | Educational: Personal, social & health education (PSHE) |
| YQR | Educational: Religious studies |
| YQRA | Educational: school assembly resource material |
| YQRC | Educational: Religious studies: Christianity |
| YQRN | Educational: Religious studies: Non-Christian religions |
| YQRN1 | Educational: Religious studies: Judaism |
| YQRN2 | Educational: Religious studies: Islam |
| YQRN3 | Educational: Religious studies: Hinduism |
| YQRN4 | Educational: Religious studies: Buddhism |
| YQS | Educational: Sciences, general science |
| YQSB | Educational: Biology |
| YQSC | Educational: Chemistry |
| YQSP | Educational: Physics |
| YQT | Educational: Technology |
| YQTD | Educational: Design & technology |
| YQTF | Educational: Food technology |
| YQTU | Educational: IT & computing, ICT |
| YQV | Educational: Business studies |
| YQW | Educational: Physical education (including dance) |
| YQX | Educational: General studies / study skills general |

YQZ

Educational: study & revision guides

(Use for ALL study & revision guides, with code above indicating subject where possible)

Teachers' classroom resources – Use: JNUM "Teachers' classroom resources & material" plus appropriate YQ* code(s)

- YR CHILDREN'S & YOUNG ADULT REFERENCE MATERIAL**
(Do not use "YR" on individual books, but select from YR codes below)*
- YRD Dictionaries, school dictionaries (Children's/YA)
(With YRD codes use LANGUAGE Qualifiers to indicate language(s) of dictionary)*
- YRDC Picture dictionaries (Children's/YA)
- YRDL Bilingual/multilingual dictionaries (Children's/YA)
- YRE Encyclopaedias (Children's/YA)
(Note: use for non-subject-specific works only; for subject-specific reference works, use YRG)
- YRG Reference works (Children's/YA)
(Note: with YRG, assign also a subject code relating to the area or scope of the reference work where possible)
- YRW Atlases (Children's/YA)
- YX PERSONAL & SOCIAL ISSUES**
(Use YX codes alone or with other Y* codes indicating type of book. Use with appropriate YF* code for fiction designed to deal with these issues)*
- YXA Personal & social issues: body & health (Children's/YA)
- YXAX Personal & social issues: sex education & the facts of life (Children's/YA)
- YXC Personal & social issues: bullying, violence & abuse (Children's/YA)
- YXF Personal & social issues: family issues (Children's/YA)
- YXFD Personal & social issues: divorce, separation, family break-up (Children's/YA)
- YXFM Personal & social issues: siblings (Children's/YA)
- YXFT Personal & social issues: teenage pregnancy (Children's/YA)
- YXG Personal & social issues: death & bereavement (Children's/YA)
- YXJ Personal & social issues: drugs & addiction (Children's/YA)
- YXK Personal & social issues: disability & special needs (Children's/YA)
- YXL Personal & social issues: self-awareness & self-esteem (Children's/YA)
- YXN Personal & social issues: racism & multiculturalism (Children's/YA)
- YXS Personal & social issues: sexuality & relationships (Children's/YA)
- YXT Personal & social issues: truancy & school problems (Children's/YA)
- YXZ Social issues (Children's/YA)
- YXZG Social issues: environment & green issues (Children's/YA)
- YXZR Social issues: religious issues (Children's/YA)
- YXZW Social issues: war & conflict issues (Children's/YA)
- YZ CHILDREN'S STATIONERY & MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS**
(Use only for non-book items for children not able to be classified with any other Y code)*
- *** Gift books for children – Use: YBGT "Novelty, toy & die-cut books"

GEOGRAPHICAL

| 1D | EUROPE |
|---------|---|
| 1DB | British Isles |
| 1DBK | United Kingdom, Great Britain |
| 1DBKE | England |
| 1DBKEA | East Anglia |
| 1DBKEAC | Cambridgeshire |
| 1DBKEAL | Lincolnshire |
| 1DBKEAN | Norfolk |
| 1DBKEAS | Suffolk |
| 1DBKEAX | Essex |
| 1DBKEM | Midlands |
| 1DBKEMD | Derbyshire |
| 1DBKEMF | Herefordshire |
| 1DBKEML | Leicestershire |
| 1DBKEMM | Northamptonshire |
| 1DBKEMN | Nottinghamshire |
| 1DBKEMP | Shropshire |
| 1DBKEMR | Rutland |
| 1DBKEMS | Staffordshire |
| 1DBKEMT | Worcestershire |
| 1DBKEMW | Warwickshire |
| | <i>(Note: including Birmingham)</i> |
| 1DBKEN | North West England |
| 1DBKENC | Cheshire |
| 1DBKENL | Lancashire |
| | <i>(Note: including Manchester & Liverpool)</i> |
| 1DBKENM | Cumbria |
| | <i>(Note: including Lake District)</i> |
| 1DBKES | South & South East England |
| 1DBKESB | Berkshire |
| 1DBKESD | Bedfordshire |
| 1DBKESF | Oxfordshire |
| 1DBKESH | Hampshire |
| 1DBKESK | Kent |
| 1DBKESL | London, Greater London |
| 1DBKESR | Surrey |
| 1DBKEST | Hertfordshire |
| 1DBKESU | Buckinghamshire |
| 1DBKESW | Isle of Wight |
| 1DBKESX | Sussex |
| 1DBKEW | South West England |
| 1DBKEWC | Cornwall |
| 1DBKEWD | Devon |
| 1DBKEWG | Gloucestershire |
| 1DBKEWS | Somerset |
| | <i>(Note: including Bristol)</i> |
| 1DBKEWT | Dorset |
| 1DBKEWW | Wiltshire |
| 1DBKEY | North & North East England |
| 1DBKEYD | Durham |
| 1DBKEYK | Yorkshire |
| 1DBKEYN | Northumberland |
| | <i>(Note: including Newcastle)</i> |

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|---------|--|
| 1DBKN | Northern Ireland |
| 1DBKS | Scotland |
| 1DBKSB | Lowland Scotland & Borders <i>(Class here: Ayrshire, Dumfries & Galloway)</i> |
| 1DBKSC | Central Scotland <i>(Class here: Edinburgh, Glasgow, Inverclyde, Fife, Lothian, Stirling)</i> |
| 1DBKSH | Northern Scotland, Highlands & Islands <i>(Class here: Grampian, Angus, Aberdeen, Dundee)</i> |
| 1DBKSHF | Orkney Islands |
| 1DBKSHJ | Shetland Islands |
| 1DBKSHL | Western Isles, Outer Hebrides |
| 1DBKSHQ | Isle of Skye |
| 1DBKW | Wales |
| 1DBKWC | Mid Wales <i>(Class here: Powys)</i> |
| 1DBKWN | North Wales <i>(Class here: Caernarfon, Anglesey, Gwynedd, Clwyd, Snowdonia)</i> |
| 1DBKWS | South Wales <i>(Class here: Cardiff, Swansea, Rhondda, Glamorgan, Gwent)</i> |
| 1DBKWV | Southwest Wales <i>(Class here: Dyfed, Carmarthen, Pembrokeshire)</i> |
| 1DBKX | Channel Islands |
| 1DBKZ | Isle of Man |
| 1DBR | Ireland <i>(Note: use for Republic of Ireland and for Ireland as geographical whole)</i> |
| 1DD | Western Continental Europe |
| 1DDB | Belgium |
| 1DDF | France |
| 1DDFC | Corsica |
| 1DDFM | Monaco |
| 1DDL | Luxembourg |
| 1DDN | Netherlands |
| 1DF | Central Europe |
| 1DFA | Austria |
| 1DFG | Germany <i>(Note: use for pre- and post-partition Germany)</i> |
| 1DFGE | East Germany, DDR |
| 1DFGW | West Germany |
| 1DFH | Switzerland |
| 1DFHA | Alps |
| 1DFL | Liechtenstein |
| 1DN | Northern Europe, Scandinavia |
| 1DNC | Iceland |
| 1DND | Denmark |
| 1DNDF | Faroe Islands |
| 1DNF | Finland |
| 1DNN | Norway |
| 1DNS | Sweden |

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|--------|--|
| 1DS | Southern Europe |
| 1DSE | Spain |
| 1DSEB | Balearic islands |
| 1DSEP | Pyrenees |
| 1DSG | Gibraltar |
| 1DSM | Malta |
| 1DSN | Andorra |
| 1DSP | Portugal |
| 1DST | Italy |
| 1DSTA | Sardinia |
| 1DSTC | Sicily |
| 1DSU | San Marino |
| 1DSV | Vatican |
| 1DV | Eastern Europe |
| 1DVC | Cyprus |
| 1DVG | Greece |
| 1DVGS | Greek islands |
| 1DVGSC | Crete |
| 1DVH | Hungary |
| 1DVK | Former Czechoslovakia |
| 1DVKC | Czech Republic |
| 1DVKS | Slovakia |
| 1DVP | Poland |
| 1DVT | Turkey |
| 1DVU | Former Soviet Union, USSR (Europe) |
| 1DVUA | Russia <i>(Note: use for pre- and post-Soviet Russia; class here CIS, Russian Federation)</i> |
| 1DVUAC | Chechnya |
| 1DVUB | Belarus (Belorussia) |
| 1DVUC | Latvia |
| 1DVUE | Estonia |
| 1DVUF | Lithuania |
| 1DVUG | Georgia |
| 1DVUK | Ukraine |
| 1DVUM | Moldova (Moldavia) |
| 1DVUR | Armenia |
| 1DVUZ | Azerbaijan |
| 1DVW | Southeast Europe <i>(Class here: Balkans)</i> |
| 1DVWA | Albania |
| 1DVWB | Bulgaria |
| 1DVWR | Romania |
| 1DVWY | Yugoslavia & former Yugoslavia |
| 1DVWYB | Bosnia-Herzegovina |
| 1DVWYC | Croatia |
| 1DVWYK | Kosovo |
| 1DVWYM | Macedonia |
| 1DVWYN | Montenegro |
| 1DVWYS | Serbia |
| 1DVWYV | Slovenia |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 1F | ASIA |
| 1FB | Middle East (Class here: The Levant. For "Arabic countries", use 1FB plus 1HB "North Africa". See also: 1QFM "Islamic countries") |
| 1FBH | Israel |
| 1FBJ | Jordan |
| 1FBL | Lebanon |
| 1FBN | Iran |
| 1FBP | Palestine |
| 1FBQ | Iraq |
| 1FBS | Syria |
| 1FBX | Arabian peninsula |
| 1FBXB | Bahrain |
| 1FBXK | Kuwait |
| 1FBXM | Oman |
| 1FBXQ | Qatar |
| 1FBXS | Saudi Arabia |
| 1FBXU | United Arab Emirates (Class here: Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Sharjah) |
| 1FBXY | Yemen |
| 1FC | Central Asia |
| 1FCA | Afghanistan |
| 1FCD | Tajikistan (Tadzhikistan) |
| 1FCK | Kyrgyzstan (Kirghizstan, Kirghizia) |
| 1FCS | Siberia |
| 1FCT | Turkmenistan |
| 1FCU | Uzbekistan |
| 1FCZ | Kazakhstan |
| 1FK | Indian sub-continent |
| 1FKA | India |
| 1FKAH | Himalayas |
| 1FKAS | Andaman & Nicobar Islands |
| 1FKB | Bangladesh |
| 1FKH | Bhutan |
| 1FKN | Nepal |
| 1FKP | Pakistan |
| 1FKS | Sri Lanka (Ceylon) |
| 1FM | South East Asia |
| 1FMB | Myanmar (Burma) |
| 1FMC | Cambodia (Class here: Kampuchea, Khmer Republic) |
| 1FML | Laos |
| 1FMM | Malaysia |
| 1FMN | Indonesia |
| 1FMNB | Bali |
| 1FMNT | East Timor |
| 1FMNX | Borneo |
| 1FMP | Philippines |
| 1FMR | Brunei |
| 1FMS | Singapore |
| 1FMT | Thailand |
| 1FMV | Vietnam |

| | |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1FP | East Asia, Far East |
| 1FPC | China |
| 1FPCH | Hong Kong |
| 1FPCM | Macao |
| 1FPCT | Tibet |
| 1FPCW | Taiwan |
| 1FPJ | Japan |
| 1FPK | Korea |
| 1FPKN | North Korea |
| 1FPKS | South Korea |
| 1FPM | Mongolia |

| | |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 1H | AFRICA |
| 1HB | North Africa |
| 1HBA | Algeria |
| 1HBC | Chad |
| 1HBE | Egypt |
| 1HBEN | Nile river |
| 1HBES | Suez canal |
| 1HBL | Libya |
| 1HBM | Morocco |
| 1HBMA | Atlas Mountains |
| 1HBS | Sudan |
| 1HBT | Tunisia |
| 1HBW | Western Sahara |
| 1HBX | The Sahara |

| | |
|-------|--------------------|
| 1HF | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| 1HFD | West Africa |
| 1HFDA | Mauritania |
| 1HFDB | Benin |
| 1HFDE | Sierra Leone |
| 1HFDF | Burkina Faso |
| 1HFDG | Gambia |
| 1HFDH | Ghana |
| 1HFDL | Liberia |
| 1HFDM | Mali |
| 1HFDN | Nigeria |
| 1HFDR | Niger |
| 1HFDS | Senegal |
| 1HFDT | Togo |
| 1HFDU | Guinea |
| 1HFDV | Cape Verde |
| 1HFDX | Guinea-Bissau |
| 1HFDY | Ivory Coast |

| | |
|--------|---|
| 1HFG | East Africa |
| 1HFGA | Ethiopia |
| 1HFGD | Djibouti |
| 1HFGE | Eritrea |
| 1HFGK | Kenya |
| 1HFGQ | Burundi |
| 1HFGR | Rwanda |
| 1HFGS | Somalia |
| 1HFGSR | Republic of Somaliland |
| 1HFGT | Tanzania |
| 1HFGU | Uganda |
| 1HFJ | Central Africa |
| 1HFJA | Cameroon |
| 1HFJC | Congo <i>(Class here: Congo-Brazzaville)</i> |
| 1HFJG | Gabon |
| 1HFJQ | Equatorial Guinea |
| 1HFJR | Central African Republic |
| 1HFJS | Sao Tome & Principe |
| 1HFJZ | Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire) <i>(Class here: Congo-Kinshasa)</i> |
| 1HFM | Southern Africa |
| 1HFMA | Angola |
| 1HFMB | Botswana |
| 1HFMK | Swaziland |
| 1HFML | Lesotho |
| 1HFMM | Malawi |
| 1HFMN | Namibia |
| 1HFMQ | Mozambique |
| 1HFMQZ | Zambesi river |
| 1HFMS | Republic of South Africa |
| 1HFMW | Zimbabwe |
| 1HFMZ | Zambia |
| 1HS | South Indian Ocean Islands |
| 1HSC | Comoros |
| 1HSM | Madagascar |
| 1HSU | Mauritius |
| 1HSV | Maldives |
| 1HSY | Seychelles |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 1K | THE AMERICAS |
| 1KB | North America |
| 1KBB | USA |
| 1KBBE | Northeastern & North Atlantic states (Class here: New England) |
| 1KBSEC | Connecticut |
| 1KBSEH | New Hampshire |
| 1KBSEJ | New Jersey |
| 1KBSEN | Maine |
| 1KBSEP | Pennsylvania |
| 1KBSEI | Rhode Island |
| 1KBSES | Massachusetts |
| 1KBSEV | Vermont |
| 1KBSEY | New York |
| 1KBBF | Southeastern & South Atlantic states |
| 1KBDFC | District of Columbia (Washington, DC) |
| 1KBDFD | Delaware |
| 1KBDFG | Georgia |
| 1KBDFL | Florida |
| 1KBDFM | Maryland |
| 1KBDFN | North Carolina |
| 1KBDFS | South Carolina |
| 1KBDFV | Virginia |
| 1KBDFW | West Virginia |
| 1KBBN | North Central & Mid-West states |
| 1KBENC | Illinois |
| 1KBEND | Indiana |
| 1KBENF | Iowa |
| 1KBENG | Michigan |
| 1KBENH | Ohio |
| 1KBENK | Kansas |
| 1KBENN | Nebraska |
| 1KBENR | North Dakota |
| 1KBENS | South Dakota |
| 1KBENT | Minnesota |
| 1KBENU | Missouri |
| 1KBENW | Wisconsin |
| 1KBBS | Central Southern states |
| 1KBBSB | Alabama |
| 1KBBSH | Oklahoma |
| 1KBBSK | Kentucky |
| 1KBBSL | Louisiana |
| 1KBBSM | Mississippi |
| 1KBBSN | Tennessee |
| 1KBBSR | Arkansas |
| 1KBBSX | Texas |

| | |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| 1KBBW | Western & Pacific Coast states |
| 1KBBWC | Colorado |
| 1KBBWD | Idaho |
| 1KBBWF | California |
| 1KBBWK | Alaska |
| 1KBBWM | Montana |
| 1KBBWN | Nevada |
| 1KBBWR | Oregon |
| 1KBBWS | Washington state |
| 1KBBWU | Utah |
| 1KBBWX | New Mexico |
| 1KBBWY | Wyoming |
| 1KBBWZ | Arizona |

| | |
|-------|-----------------------|
| 1KBC | Canada |
| 1KBCB | British Columbia |
| 1KBCF | Newfoundland |
| 1KBCL | Alberta |
| 1KBCM | Manitoba |
| 1KBCN | Nunavut |
| 1KBCO | Ontario |
| 1KBCP | Prince Edward Island |
| 1KBCQ | Quebec |
| 1KBCR | New Brunswick |
| 1KBCS | Saskatchewan |
| 1KBCV | Nova Scotia |
| 1KBCW | Northwest Territories |
| 1KBCY | Yukon Territory |
| 1KBG | Great Lakes |

| | |
|---------|------------------------|
| 1KJ | Caribbean islands |
| 1KJC | Cuba |
| 1KJD | Dominican Republic |
| 1KJH | Haiti |
| 1KJM | Cayman Islands |
| 1KJP | Puerto Rico |
| 1KJW | West Indies |
| 1KJWB | Bahamas |
| 1KJWJ | Jamaica |
| 1KJWT | Turks & Caicos Islands |
| 1KJWV | Leeward Islands |
| 1KJWVA | Anguilla |
| 1KJWVB | Antigua & Barbuda |
| 1KJWVG | Guadeloupe |
| 1KJWVK | St Kitts-Nevis |
| 1KJWVM | Montserrat |
| 1KJWVV | Virgin Islands |
| 1KJWVVK | Virgin Islands (UK) |
| 1KJWVVS | Virgin Islands (USA) |

| | |
|--------|----------------------|
| 1KJWW | Windward Islands |
| 1KJWWB | Barbados |
| 1KJWWD | Dominica |
| 1KJWWG | Grenada |
| 1KJWWL | St Lucia |
| 1KJWWM | Martinique |
| 1KJWWT | Trinidad & Tobago |
| 1KJWWV | St Vincent |
| 1KJX | Lesser Antilles |
| 1KJXA | Aruba |
| 1KJXN | Netherlands Antilles |
| 1KL | Latin America |
| 1KLC | Central America |
| 1KLCB | Belize |
| 1KLCG | Guatemala |
| 1KLCH | Honduras |
| 1KLCM | Mexico |
| 1KLCN | Nicaragua |
| 1KLCP | Panama |
| 1KLCPC | Panama canal |
| 1KLGR | Costa Rica |
| 1KLCS | El Salvador |
| 1KLS | South America |
| 1KLSA | Argentina |
| 1KLSB | Brazil |
| 1KLSBZ | Amazon river |
| 1KLSC | Colombia |
| 1KLSE | Ecuador |
| 1KLSEG | Galapagos Islands |
| 1KLSF | French Guiana |
| 1KLSG | Guyana |
| 1KLSH | Chile |
| 1KLSL | Bolivia |
| 1KLSP | Paraguay |
| 1KLSR | Peru |
| 1KLSS | Surinam (Suriname) |
| 1KLSU | Uruguay |
| 1KLSV | Venezuela |
| 1KLSX | Andes |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 1M | AUSTRALASIA, OCEANIA & OTHER LAND AREAS |
| 1MB | Australasia |
| 1MBF | Australia |
| 1MBFC | Australian Capital Territory (ACT) |
| 1MBFN | New South Wales |
| 1MBFQ | Queensland |
| 1MBFS | South Australia |
| 1MBFT | Tasmania |
| 1MBFV | Victoria |
| 1MBFW | Western Australia |
| 1MBFX | Northern Territory |
| 1MBN | New Zealand |
| 1MK | Oceania |
| 1MKC | Micronesia |
| 1MKCB | Belau (Palau) |
| 1MKCC | Caroline Islands |
| 1MKCF | Federated States of Micronesia |
| 1MKCG | Gilbert Islands |
| 1MKCM | Marshall Islands |
| 1MKCN | Nauru |
| 1MKCU | Guam |
| 1MKCV | Northern Marianas |
| 1MKL | Melanesia |
| 1MKLF | Fiji |
| 1MKLN | New Caledonia |
| 1MKLP | Papua New Guinea |
| 1MKLS | Solomon Islands |
| 1MKLV | Vanuatu |
| 1MKP | Polynesia |
| 1MKPC | Cook Islands |
| 1MKPCR | Raratonga |
| 1MKPE | Easter Island |
| 1MKPF | French Polynesia |
| 1MKPFT | Tahiti |
| 1MKPH | Hawaii |
| 1MKPK | Kiribati |
| 1MKPN | Niue |
| 1MKPP | Pitcairn Island |
| 1MKPR | Samoa |
| 1MKPRA | American Samoa |
| 1MKPRW | Western Samoa |
| 1MKPT | Tonga |
| 1MKPV | Tuvalu |
| 1MKPW | Wallis & Futuna |

| | |
|--------|------------------------|
| 1MT | Other land areas |
| 1MTA | Atlantic Ocean islands |
| 1MTAN | North Atlantic islands |
| 1MTANB | Bermuda |
| 1MTANC | Canary Islands |
| 1MTANM | Madeira |
| 1MTANZ | Azores |
| 1MTAS | South Atlantic islands |
| 1MTASC | Ascension Island |
| 1MTASF | Falklands |
| 1MTASG | South Georgia |
| 1MTASH | St Helena |
| 1MTAST | Tristan da Cunha |
| 1MTN | Arctic regions |
| 1MTNG | Greenland |
| 1MTS | Antarctica |

1Q OTHER GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPINGS, OCEANS & SEAS

| | |
|-------|---|
| 1QD | Empires & historical states |
| 1QDA | Ancient World |
| 1QDAA | Assyria |
| 1QDAB | Babylonia |
| 1QDAE | Ancient Egypt |
| 1QDAG | Ancient Greece |
| 1QDAL | Ancient / Biblical Israel |
| 1QDAM | Mesopotamia |
| 1QDAP | Persian Empire |
| 1QDAR | Ancient Rome <i>(Class here: Roman Empire, Roman Republic)</i> |
| 1QDAS | Sumeria |
| 1QDAZ | Byzantine Empire |
| 1QDB | British Empire |
| 1QDH | Holy Roman Empire |
| 1QDM | Mongol Empire |
| 1QDT | Ottoman Empire |
| 1QDU | Austro-Hungarian Empire |
| 1QF | Political, socio-economic & strategic groupings |
| 1QFC | The Commonwealth |
| 1QFE | EU (European Union) <i>(Class here: EC, EEC, Common Market)</i> |
| 1QFG | Developing countries <i>(Class here: Third World)</i> |
| 1QFH | Industrialized / developed countries <i>(Class here: "The West")</i> |
| 1QFM | Islamic countries |
| 1QFN | NATO |
| 1QFP | OPEC |
| 1QFS | ASEAN |
| 1QFW | Warsaw Pact, Eastern bloc |

| | |
|-------|--------------------------|
| 1QM | Climatic regions |
| 1QMP | Polar regions |
| 1QMT | Tropics |
| 1QR | Groupings linked by seas |
| 1QRM | Mediterranean countries |
| 1QRP | Pacific Rim countries |
| 1QS | Oceans & seas |
| 1QSA | Atlantic Ocean |
| 1QSAN | North Atlantic |
| 1QSAS | South Atlantic |
| 1QSB | Baltic Sea |
| 1QSC | Caribbean Sea |
| 1QSD | Gulf of Mexico |
| 1QSF | North Sea |
| 1QSG | English Channel |
| 1QSH | Adriatic Sea |
| 1QSJ | Caspian Sea |
| 1QSK | Black Sea |
| 1QSL | Red Sea |
| 1QSM | Mediterranean Sea |
| 1QSN | Indian Ocean |
| 1QSP | Pacific Ocean |
| 1QSPN | North Pacific |
| 1QSPS | South Pacific |
| 1QSR | Arctic Ocean |
| 1QSS | Southern Ocean |
| 1QST | Tasman Sea |

LANGUAGES

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 2A | INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGES |
| 2AB | English |
| 2ABA | Anglo-Saxon |
| 2ABC | Middle English |
| 2ABM | American English |
| 2ABU | Australian English |
| 2AC | Germanic & Scandinavian languages |
| 2ACC | Scots (Lallans, the Doric) |
| 2ACCU | Ulster Scots (Ullans) |
| 2ACD | Dutch |
| 2ACF | Flemish |
| 2ACG | German |
| 2ACK | Afrikaans |
| 2ACS | Scandinavian languages |
| 2ACSC | Icelandic |
| 2ACSD | Danish |
| 2ACSF | Faroese |
| 2ACSJ | Jutish |
| 2ACSN | Norwegian <i>(Class here: Bokmal, Nynorsk, Landmal)</i> |
| 2ACSW | Swedish |
| 2ACSX | Old Norse |
| 2ACY | Yiddish |
| 2ACZ | Other Germanic languages & dialects <i>(Class here: Plattdeutsch, Letzeburgish (Luxembourgeois), Schwyzerdutsch (Alemannisch), Frisian, Bavarian, etc)</i> |
| 2AD | Romance, Italic & Rhaeto-Romanic languages |
| 2ADC | Catalan |
| 2ADF | French |
| 2ADFP | Provençal |
| 2ADH | Corsican |
| 2ADL | Latin |
| 2ADP | Portuguese |
| 2ADPB | Brazilian Portuguese |
| 2ADQ | Galician (Gallego, Galego) |
| 2ADR | Romanian |
| 2ADS | Spanish |
| 2ADSL | Latin-American Spanish |
| 2ADT | Italian |
| 2ADV | Sardinian |
| 2AF | Celtic languages |
| 2AFB | Breton |
| 2AFC | Cornish |
| 2AFG | Gaulish |
| 2AFM | Manx |
| 2AFR | Irish Gaelic |
| 2AFS | Scottish Gaelic |
| 2AFW | Welsh |

| | |
|-------|--|
| 2AG | Slavic (Slavonic) languages |
| 2AGB | Bulgarian |
| 2AGC | Church Slavic |
| 2AGK | Slovak |
| 2AGL | Belarusian (Belorussian) |
| 2AGM | Macedonian |
| 2AGP | Polish |
| 2AGR | Russian |
| 2AGS | Serbo-Croatian |
| 2AGSC | Croatian |
| 2AGSS | Serbian |
| 2AGU | Ukrainian |
| 2AGV | Slovenian |
| 2AGW | Wendish (Lusatian, Sorbian) |
| 2AGZ | Czech |
| 2AH | Hellenic languages |
| 2AHA | Ancient (Classical) Greek |
| 2AHB | Biblical Greek |
| 2AHM | Modern Greek |
| 2AJ | Baltic & other Indo-European languages |
| 2AJB | Baltic languages |
| 2AJBL | Lithuanian |
| 2AJBV | Latvian (Lettish) |
| 2AJK | Other Indo-European languages |
| 2AJKL | Albanian |
| 2AJKR | Armenian |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 2B | INDIC, EAST INDO-EUROPEAN & DRAVIDIAN LANGUAGES |
| 2BB | Early Indic languages |
| 2BBA | Sanskrit |
| 2BBP | Pali |
| 2BM | Modern Indic languages |
| 2BMB | Bengali |
| 2BMD | Marathi |
| 2BMG | Gujarati |
| 2BMH | Hindi |
| 2BMJ | Rajasthani |
| 2BMK | Kashmiri |
| 2BMN | Nepali |
| 2BMP | Punjabi |
| 2BMR | Romany |
| 2BMS | Sinhalese |
| 2BMSM | Maldivian |
| 2BMU | Urdu |
| 2BR | Dravidian languages |
| 2BRB | Brahui |
| 2BRK | Kannada (Kanarese) |
| 2BRL | Telugu |
| 2BRM | Malayalam |
| 2BRT | Tamil |

| | |
|------|-------------------------|
| 2BX | Indo-Iranian languages |
| 2BXF | Persian (Farsi) |
| 2BXK | Kurdish |
| 2BXL | Pashto (Pushto, Afghan) |
| 2BXZ | Zend Avestan |

2C**AFRO-ASIATIC LANGUAGES**

| | |
|-------|--|
| 2CS | Semitic languages |
| 2CSA | Aramaic |
| 2CSB | Assyro-Babylonian (Akkadian) languages |
| 2CSJ | Hebrew |
| 2CSM | Maltese |
| 2CSR | Arabic |
| 2CSS | Syriac |
| 2CST | Ethiopic |
| 2CSTA | Amharic |
| 2CSTT | Tigrinya |
| 2CX | Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages |
| 2CXB | Berber (Tuareg) |
| 2CXC | Coptic |
| 2CXG | Egyptian |
| 2CXH | Hausa |
| 2CXS | Somali |
| 2CXSR | Oromo |

2F**URAL-ALTAIC & HYPERBOREAN LANGUAGES**

| | |
|------|---------------------------------------|
| 2FC | Finno-Ugric languages |
| 2FCD | Estonian |
| 2FCF | Finnish (Suomi) |
| 2FCL | Lappish (Sami) |
| 2FCM | Hungarian (Magyar) |
| 2FM | Turkic languages |
| 2FMC | Turkish |
| 2FMH | Kirghiz |
| 2FMK | Kazakh |
| 2FMN | Turkmen |
| 2FMU | Uzbek |
| 2FMZ | Azerbaijani |
| 2FV | Mongolian |
| 2FW | Tungusic languages |
| 2FWK | Evenki |
| 2FWM | Manchu |
| 2FX | Hyperborean & Paleosiberian languages |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 2G | EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIAN LANGUAGES |
| 2GD | Sino-Tibetan languages |
| 2GDB | Burmese |
| 2GDC | Chinese |
| 2GDCC | Cantonese |
| 2GDCK | Hokkien |
| 2GDCM | Mandarin |
| 2GDCW | Wu |
| 2GDCY | Amoy |
| 2GDK | Karen |
| 2GDT | Tibetan |
| 2GJ | Japanese |
| 2GK | Korean |
| 2GR | Other Southeast Asian languages, Austroasiatic languages |
| 2GRH | Cambodian (Khmer) |
| 2GRL | Lao |
| 2GRM | Hmong (Miao) |
| 2GRS | Thai (Siamese) |
| 2GRV | Vietnamese |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 2H | AFRICAN LANGUAGES |
| 2HC | Niger-Congo languages |
| 2HCB | Bantu languages |
| 2HCBA | Bantu proper (Narrow Bantu) |
| 2HCBB | Central Bantu languages |
| 2HCBBC | Chichewa (Chewa) |
| 2HCBBF | Chilomwe (Lomwe) |
| 2HCBBH | Chinyanja (Cinyanja, Nyanja) |
| 2HCBBJ | Chitonga (Tonga) |
| 2HCBBL | Chitumbuka (Tumbuka) |
| 2HCBBN | Chiyao (Yao) |
| 2HCBBP | Icibemba (Bemba) |
| 2HCBBQ | Kiikaonde (Kaonde) |
| 2HCBBR | Kongo |
| 2HCBBS | Lunda |
| 2HCBBU | Luvale |
| 2HCBD | kiSwahili (Swahili) |
| 2HCBH | OtjiHerero (Herero) |
| 2HCBK | Kikuyu |
| 2HCBL | Nyoro-Ganda group |
| 2HCBLG | Luganda (Ganda) |
| 2HCBLR | Nyankore (Runyankore-Rukiga) |
| 2HCBM | Fang (Yaunde-Fang) |
| 2HCBN | Duala |
| 2HCBP | Tshivenda & Venda group |
| 2HCBQ | Shona |
| 2HCBS | Sotho-Tswana group |
| 2HCBSA | Sesotho (Sotho, Sesotho sa Leboa, Southern Sotho) |
| 2HCBSB | Sepedi (Northern Sotho) |
| 2HCBSD | Setswana (Tswana) |
| 2HCBSF | Silozi |

| | |
|--------|--|
| 2HCBV | XiTsonga (Tsonga) |
| 2HCBW | Siswati (Swazi) |
| 2HCBX | isiXhosa (Xhosa) |
| 2HCBY | isiNdebele (Ndebele) |
| 2HCBZ | isiZulu (Zulu) |
| 2HCW | West Atlantic & Volta Congo languages |
| 2HCWF | Fulani (Fulah) |
| 2HCWV | Volta-Congo languages |
| 2HCWVB | Ibo (Igbo) |
| 2HCWVD | Dagbani (Dagomba) |
| 2HCWVE | Ewe |
| 2HCWVG | Ga |
| 2HCWVN | Fante |
| 2HCWVS | Asante Twi |
| 2HCWVT | Akwapim Twi |
| 2HCWVY | Yoruba |
| 2HK | Khoisan languages <i>(Class here: Khoi, San, Khoe-Khoe-Gowab)</i> |
| 2HN | Nilo-Saharan & Chari-Nile (Macrosudanic) languages |
| 2HND | Dinka |
| 2HNM | Masai |
| 2HNR | Nubian |
| 2HNT | Teso (Ateso) |
| 2HX | Other African languages |

2J

AMERICAN INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES

| | |
|------|--|
| 2JN | North & Central American indigenous languages |
| 2JNA | Aleut |
| 2JNB | Inuit |
| 2JNC | Algonkian (Algonquin) languages <i>(Class here: Cree, Blackfoot, Cheyenne)</i> |
| 2JND | Na-Dene & Athapascan (Athabascan) languages <i>(Class here: Navajo, Apache)</i> |
| 2JNG | Iroquoian & Siouan languages <i>(Class here: Cherokee, Mohawk, Sioux, Dakota, Crow)</i> |
| 2JNM | Mayan |
| 2JNN | Uto-Aztecan languages <i>(Class here: Aztec, Nahuatlan, Uto)</i> |
| 2JNZ | Zuni |
| 2JS | South American & Caribbean indigenous languages |
| 2JSC | Carib (Cariban) |
| 2JSG | Guarani |
| 2JSQ | Quechuan |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 2P | OCEANIC & AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES |
| 2PB | Australian Aboriginal languages |
| 2PBA | Aranda (Arunta) |
| 2PBG | Murngin |
| 2PBJ | Pitjantjatjara |
| 2PBL | Alyawarr |
| 2PBM | Warumungu |
| 2PBP | Pintupi |
| 2PBR | Arrernte |
| 2PBT | Pertame |
| 2PBU | Luritja |
| 2PBW | Warlpiri |
| 2PBY | Yankunytjatjara |
| 2PC | Papuan languages <i>(Class here: non-Austronesian languages of New Guinea)</i> |
| 2PCS | Susuami |
| 2PG | Austronesian & Malayo-Polynesian languages |
| 2PGB | Formosan (Taiwanese) |
| 2PGG | Malagasy |
| 2PGJ | Tagalog (Filipino) |
| 2PGN | Indonesian languages |
| 2PGNA | Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia) |
| 2PGNC | Balinese |
| 2PGND | Javanese |
| 2PGNM | Malay (Bahasa Malaysia) |
| 2PGP | Oceanic & Polynesian languages |
| 2PGPA | Maori |
| 2PGPF | Fijian |
| 2PGPG | Tongan |
| 2PGPH | Tahitian |
| 2PGPR | Rarotongan |
| 2PGPS | Samoan |
| 2PGPW | Hawaiian |
| 2PGPX | Other Oceanic languages |
| 2PGPXK | Mokilese |
| 2PGPXM | Marshallese |
| 2PGPXN | Ponapean |
| 2PGPXP | Palauan |
| 2PGPXT | Tokelauan |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| 2Z | OTHER LANGUAGES |
| 2ZB | Basque |
| 2ZC | Caucasian languages |
| 2ZCG | Georgian |
| 2ZM | Sumerian |
| 2ZP | Pidgins & Creoles <i>(Class here: Papiamentu, Taki-Taki, Police Motu, etc)</i> |
| 2ZPT | Tok Pisin |
| 2ZX | Artificial languages |
| 2ZXA | Afrihili |
| 2ZXC | Occidental |
| 2ZXP | Esperanto |
| 2ZXT | Interlingua |

TIME PERIODS

(Note: use as few TIME PERIOD Qualifiers as possible to indicate the bulk of the period covered by the book; eg, for 410 to 1066, use 3F only; for 1948 to 1974, use 3JJP only. If the coverage is evenly split between two Qualifiers, use both; eg, for 1789 to 1814, use both 3JF and 3JH. For single years that occur in two Qualifiers, use the earlier period; eg, for 1990, use 3JPN)

| | |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| 3B | Prehistory |
| 3D | BCE to c 500 CE |
| 3F | c 500 CE to c 1000 CE |
| 3H | c 1000 CE to c 1500 |
| 3J | Modern period, c 1500 onwards |
| 3JB | c 1500 to c 1600 |
| 3JD | c 1600 to c 1700 |
| 3JF | c 1700 to c 1800 |
| 3JH | c 1800 to c 1900 |
| 3JJ | 20th century |
| 3JJC | c 1900 - c 1914 |
| 3JJF | First World War, 1914-1918 |
| 3JJG | Inter-war period, 1918-1939 |
| 3JJH | Second World War, 1939-1945 |
| 3JJP | Postwar period, 1945 to c 2000 |
| 3JJPG | c 1945 to c 1960 |
| 3JJPK | c 1960 to c 1970 |
| 3JJPL | c 1970 to c 1980 |
| 3JJPN | c 1980 to c 1990 |
| 3JJPR | c 1990 to c 2000 |
| 3JM | 21st century |
| 3JMC | c 2000 to c 2010 |
| 3JMG | c 2010 to c 2020 |

EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE

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|------|---|
| 4E | ELT examinations & certificates |
| 4EA | Cambridge Young Learners English Tests |
| 4EAA | Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Level 1 Cambridge Starters |
| 4EAM | Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Level 2 Cambridge Movers |
| 4EAY | Cambridge Young Learners English Tests Level 3 Cambridge Flyers |
| 4EB | Cambridge Level 1 Key English Test (KET) |
| 4EC | Cambridge Level 2 Preliminary English Test (PET) |
| 4ED | Cambridge Level 3 First Certificate in English (FCE) |
| 4EF | Cambridge Level 4 Certificate in Advanced English (CAE) |
| 4EG | Cambridge Level 5 Certificate of Proficiency in English (CPE) |
| 4EL | Cambridge International English Language Testing System (IELTS) |
| 4EN | Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) |
| 4EQ | Certificate in Communicative Skills in English (CCSE) |
| 4EX | ELT examinations in English for specific purposes |
| 4EXB | Business English Certificate (BEC) |
| 4EXC | Certificate in English for International Business & Trade (CEIBT) |
| 4EXJ | Oxford International Business English Certificate (OIBEC) |
| 4EXK | Cambridge Examination in English for Language Teachers (CEELT) |
| 4EXM | Test of English for International Communication (TOEIC) |
| 4EZ | Other ELT examinations |
| 4K | Designed / suitable for UK curricula & examinations |
| 4KD | UK educational tests |
| 4KDP | Standardized educational test |
| 4KDQ | Non-standardized educational test |
| 4KH | Designed / suitable for National Curriculum |
| 4KHA | For National Curriculum Early Years |
| 4KHF | For National Curriculum Key Stage 1 |
| 4KHJ | For National Curriculum Key Stage 2 |
| 4KHN | For National Curriculum Key Stage 3 |
| 4KHT | For National Curriculum Key Stage 4 & GCSE |
| 4KL | Designed / suitable for A & AS Level |
| 4KLR | A/AS Level study & revision guides |
| 4KM | Designed for Key Skills |
| 4KMC | Designed for Key Skills: Communication |
| 4KMN | Designed for Key Skills: Application of number |
| 4KMT | Designed for Key Skills: Information Technology (IT) |
| 4KS | Designed / suitable for Scottish examinations & grades |
| 4KSC | For P1-P3 (Scottish) |
| 4KSD | For P4-P6 (Scottish) |
| 4KSF | For P7-S2 (Scottish) |
| 4KSL | For Access 3 (Scottish) |
| 4KSM | For Intermediate 2 (Scottish) |
| 4KSN | For Intermediate 1 (Scottish) |
| 4KSS | For Standard Grade (Scottish) |
| 4KST | For Higher Grade (Scottish) |
| 4KSV | For Advanced Higher Grade (Scottish) |

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|-------|--|
| 4KV | Designed / suitable for UK vocational qualifications |
| 4KVC | For NVQ / SVQ (National / Scottish Vocational Qualification) |
| 4KVCR | For NVQ / SVQ 1 |
| 4KVCS | For NVQ / SVQ 2 |
| 4KVCT | For NVQ / SVQ 3 |
| 4KVCU | For NVQ / SVQ 4 |
| 4KVN | For GNVQ (General National Vocational Qualification) |
| 4KVNf | For GNVQ Foundation |
| 4KVNN | For GNVQ Intermediate |
| 4KVNv | For GNVQ Advanced |
| 4KVS | For GSVQ (General Scottish Vocational Qualification) |
| 4KVSf | For GSVQ Foundation |
| 4KVSN | For QSVQ Intermediate |
| 4KVSv | For QSVQ Advanced |
| 4P | Designed / suitable for other (non-UK) curricula & examinations |
| 4PC | Designed / suitable for Irish examinations & educational levels |
| 4PCJ | For Junior Certificate (Irish) |
| 4PCN | For Transition Year (Irish) |
| 4PCR | For Leaving Certificate (Irish) |
| 4PCV | For Post-Leaving Certificate (Irish) |
| 4PZ | Designed / suitable for South African examinations & educational levels |
| 4PZC | For General Education & Training (GET) (South Africa) |
| 4PZCB | Reception / Early Childhood Development Grade R or Grade 0 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCD | Foundation Phase Grade 1 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCF | Foundation Phase Grade 2 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCH | Foundation Phase Grade 3 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCJ | Intermediate Phase Grade 4 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCL | Intermediate Phase Grade 5 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCN | Intermediate Phase Grade 6 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCP | Senior Phase Grade 7 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCR | Senior Phase Grade 8 (South Africa) |
| 4PZCT | Senior Phase Grade 9 (South Africa) |
| 4PZF | For Further Education & Training (FET): Academic grades (South Africa) |
| 4PZFG | FET Grade 10 (South Africa) |
| 4PZFK | FET Grade 11 (South Africa) |
| 4PZFM | FET Grade 12 (South Africa) |
| 4PZT | For FET: Technical & Vocational Grades (South Africa) |
| 4PZTQ | FET Grade N1 (South Africa) |
| 4PZTS | FET Grade N2 (South Africa) |
| 4PZTV | FET Grade N3 (South Africa) |
| 4W | Designed for differentiated learning <i>(Class here: material designed for special needs)</i> |
| 4Y | Designed for home learning |

READING LEVEL & SPECIAL INTEREST

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 5A | READING AGE / LEVEL |
| 5AB | For children c 0-2 years |
| 5AC | Reading age: from c 3 years |
| 5AD | Reading age: from c 4 years |
| 5AF | Reading age: from c 5 years |
| 5AG | Reading age: from c 6 years |
| 5AH | Reading age: from c 7 years |
| 5AJ | Reading age: from c 8 years |
| 5AK | Reading age: from c 9 years |
| 5AL | Reading age: from c 10 years |
| 5AM | Reading age: from c 11 years |
| 5AN | Reading age: from c 12 years |
| 5AP | Reading age: from c 13 years |
| 5AQ | Reading age: from c 14 years (Young Adult) |
| 5AR | For reluctant readers (children) |
| 5AX | For emergent readers (adult) |

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|-----------|---|
| 5H | HOLIDAYS & SEASONAL INTEREST |
| 5HC | Christmas |
| 5HE | Easter |
| 5HF | Father's Day |
| 5HH | Hallowe'en |
| 5HM | Mother's Day |
| 5HV | Valentine's Day |

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|-----------|---|
| 5S | OF SPECIFIC GAY & LESBIAN INTEREST |
| 5SG | Of specific Gay interest |
| 5SL | Of specific Lesbian interest |